

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021





PATRICIA ROBCKE Comptroller

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STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Town's annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information reveals about the Town's overall financial health.

This section includes the following schedules:

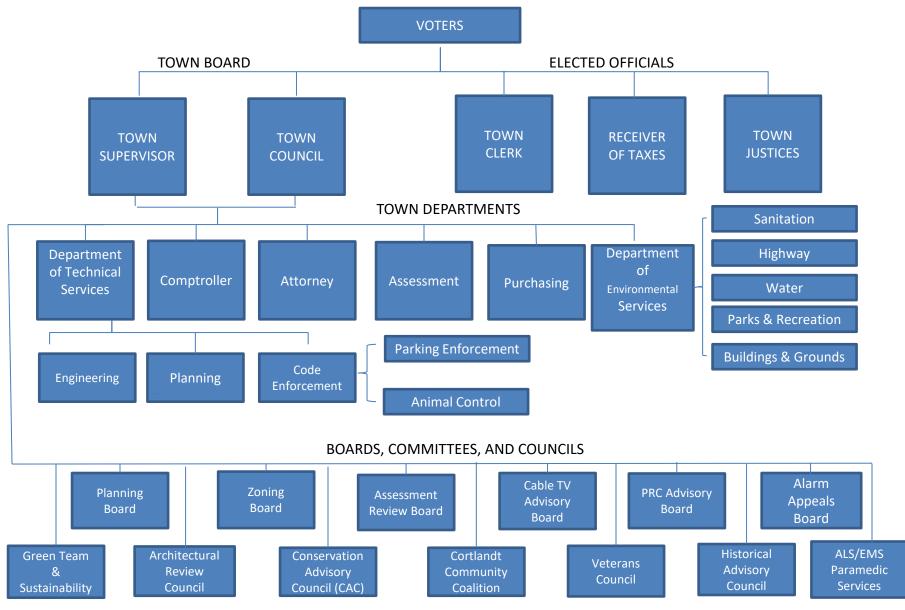
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Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports for the relevant year.

PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

SUPERVISOR:	Richard H. Becker
TOWN BOARD:	James F. Creighton Francis X. Farrell Cristin Jacoby Robert E. Mayes
TOWN CLERK:	Laroue Rose Shatzkin
RECEIVER OF TAXES:	Debra A. Carter
COMPTROLLER:	Patricia Robcke

STRUCTURE OF CORTLANDT GOVERNMENT



TOWN OF CORTLANDT COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE

Town Hall 1 Heady Street, Cortlandt Manor, NY 10567 914-734-1070 FAX 914-734-1077

Patricia Robcke Town Comptroller

Linda D. Puglisi Town Supervisor

Town Board Richard H. Becker Debra A. Carter Francis X. Farrell Seth M. Freach

June 27, 2022

Honorable Supervisor and Town Board Town of Cortlandt, New York

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for the Town of Cortlandt, New York (the Town) for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 is herewith submitted. The New York State Comptroller's Office requires the Town to submit an annual report of the financial records and transactions presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Town has elected to have these statements audited in accordance with GAAP by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. This ACFR is issued pursuant to this requirement.

The report was prepared by the Town Comptroller's Office, which is responsible for both the accuracy of the data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Town has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed to both protect the Town's assets from loss, theft or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the Town's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Town's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The Town's financial statements have been audited by EFPR Group, CPAs, PLLC, a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit is to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the Town, for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, are free from material misstatement. The independent audit involved the examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering unmodified opinions that the Town's basic financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditors' report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report. The financial statements to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of a Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). The letter of transmittal was designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditor.

Profile of the Town

The Town was established in 1788 by New York State as a separate political entity vested with independent taxing and debt authority. There are two incorporated villages situated within the Town's borders; the Village of Croton-on-Hudson and the Village of Buchanan. The Town has portions of five independently governed school districts, which rely on the taxing powers granted by New York State to raise revenues for school district purposes. The school districts use the Town's assessment roll as the basis for taxation of property within the Town.

The Town Board is the legislative, appropriating, governing and policy determining body of the Town and consists of four councilpersons, elected at large to serve a four-year term, plus the Supervisor. Councilpersons may serve an unlimited number of terms. It is the responsibility of the Town Board to enact, by resolution, all legislation including ordinances and local laws. Annual budgets for the Town must be approved by the Board; modifications and transfers between budgetary appropriations also must be authorized by the Board on the recommendation of the Supervisor.

The Supervisor is the chief executive and financial officer of the Town and is elected for a two-year term of office. In addition, the Supervisor is a full member of and the presiding officer of the Town Board. Duties of the Supervisor include; the administration of the Town's daily functions, budget preparation and control, and debt issuance. The Town provides a wide range of governmental services to its residents. Highway construction and maintenance of roads is a Town function. Recreation is provided and parks are maintained through the Town government. Water, sewer, lighting and fire protection services are furnished by various special districts, which have been formed within the Town. Other services performed at the Town level include: property assessment, code enforcement, zoning administration, planning and refuse collection.

The annual budget serves as the foundation for the Town's financial planning and control. All departments are required to file detailed estimates of revenues (other than real property taxes) and expenditures for the next fiscal year with the budget officer on or before October 20th. Estimates for each fire district and for the library situated within the town must also be filed with the budget officer by this date (the Town has no authority to amend the budget submitted by the fire districts or the library). After reviewing these estimates, the budget officer prepares a tentative budget, which includes her recommendations. A budget message explaining the main features of the budget is also prepared at this time. The tentative budget is filed with the Town Clerk not later than October 30th. Subsequently, the Town Clerk presents the tentative budget to the Town Board at the regular or special hearing, which must be held on or before November 10th. The Town Board reviews the tentative budget and makes such changes as it deems necessary and that are consistent with the provisions of the law. Following this review process, the tentative budget and such modifications, if any, as approved by the Town Board become the preliminary budget. A public hearing, notice of which must be duly published in the Town's official newspaper, on the preliminary budget is required to be held no later than December 10th. At the hearing, any person may express his or her opinion concerning the preliminary budget; however, there is no requirement or provision that the preliminary budget or any portion thereof be voted on by members of the public. After the public hearing, the Town Board may further change and revise the preliminary budget. The Town Board, by resolution, adopts the preliminary budget as submitted or amended no later than December 20th, at which time the preliminary budget becomes the annual budget of the Town for the ensuing fiscal year. Budgetary control during the year is the responsibility of the Supervisor. However, any

changes or modifications to the annual budget, including the transfer of appropriations among functions, must be approved by resolution of the Town Board. Budget to actual comparisons are provided in this report for each individual fund for which an annual budget has been adopted. For the general, highway and special districts funds, these comparisons are presented as part of the basic financial statements. For other governmental funds (debt service fund) with annual budgets, the comparisons are presented in the nonmajor governmental fund subsection of this report.

Factors Affecting Financial Condition

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which the Town operates.

Local Economy

The Town is situated in the northwestern portion of Westchester County, which continues to rank among the most affluent counties in the United States. The Town, outside the Villages of Crotonon-Hudson and Buchanan, encompasses approximately 26 square miles and is primarily suburban residential in nature and comprises 7.8% of the County's land area. The Town's 2020 census population, including the two villages, is 42,545, a slight increase from 42,380, the last projection prior to the official 2020 census count. A largely rural town in the 1950's, Cortlandt developed into a residential suburb, with many residents commuting to New York City, White Plains and other employment centers. Retail sales, professional services and light industrial activities are located along its major highway corridors.

There were only six (6) new Planning Board applications in 2021, compared with nineteen (19) in 2020. No new subdivision were approved in 2021. The Planning Board is currently only reviewing one 5-lot subdivision at this time. Construction was completed in 2021 on the 147-unit Valeria Townhouse project that ended a process that began with an original application made in 1998. The largest approval in 2021 was for the demolition of the Colonial Terrace wedding facility and the approval of a 135-unit age-restricted apartment building located on Oregon Road. Construction is anticipated to begin on the project in 2022. In 2021 seven (7) building permits were issued for single and 2-family dwellings compared to fifteen (15) in 2020 and forty-two (42) in 2019. This reflects the completion of the Valeria project.

With respect to commercial development activity in 2021 construction continued on the Cortlandt Crossing shopping center with outbuildings housing a Credit Union and a Buff City Soap beginning construction. The 62,000 square foot Sentinel at Mohegan Lake nursing home renovation project was completed in 2021 and the site is occupied. The 4 mw Solar Farm approved on Croton Avenue, at the site of the former Hanover Estates Subdivision, was completed in 2021 and the facility is operating. In 2021 the Town adopted a moratorium on Solar Farms as there was concern about the proliferation of the facilities in wooded, residential areas. The 2 solar projects noted as under review in the 2020 report, Mill Court and Lexington Avenue, have been temporarily halted by the moratorium. Lastly, small commercial projects approved in 2021 included a self-storage facility on Roa Hook Rd., an office building for an electrical contractor and a gas station and convenience store on Route 6.

Municipal infrastructure projects undertaken in 2021 included the completion of a new snack bar at the Charles Cook Pool facility, new pickleball courts at the Croton Ave. Playground, \$1.8 million dollars of road paving, the construction of a new building for the Cortlandt Community Rowing Association (crew club), a new turn lane on Westbrook Drive and U.S. Route 6 and a new sidewalk on Broadway in the hamlet of Verplanck.

Relevant Financial Policies

The Town prepares its budgets, capital improvement plans and forecasts with various financial policies in mind, including cash management and investment, capital assets, debt management, revenues and expenditures, fund balance and procurement/purchasing. The Town does not foresee any issues with its ability to comply with the current policies in the implementation of its near and long-term initiatives.

Long-term Financial Planning

The Town adopts a five-year capital improvement program annually. Projects can encompass water, highway, parks and recreation, and other public works projects. Some projects are funded through matching dollars, either from Community Development Block Grant or NYS grants, while others the Town finances through debt. Each year, the Town Board reviews the plan and determines which projects to fund base d on a priority of needs and public safety. The Town anticipates completing various water projects in the next two years to replace old infrastructure to improve water distribution within the Cortlandt Consolidated Water District. Bonds will be issued in the future to cover the water district improvements. Additionally, the town replaced the bathhouse and snack stand at the Charles Cook Pool complex and expects to issue bonds up to \$3.5 million in the near future.

Awards and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Town for it ACFR for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020. This was the 29th consecutive year that the Town received this award. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award, recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report whose contents conform to program standards. This report must satisfy both GAAP and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and we are submitting it to GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

Preparation of this report could not be accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the members of the Comptroller's Department, Town Assessor, Receiver of Taxes, Town Clerk, and Planning Department, as well as our independent auditor, EFPR Group, CPAs, PLLC who assisted in its preparation. I would also like to thank the Town Supervisor and the members of the Town Board for their interest and support in the financial operations of the Town.

Respectfully submitted,

athdicke

Patricia Robcke, Comptroller

Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Town of Cortlandt New York

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2020

Christophen P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



Williamsville, NY 14221
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

P 716.634.0700
TF 800.546.7556
F 716.634.0764

6390 Main Street, Suite 200

w EFPRgroup.com

The Honorable Supervisor and Town Board of the Town of Cortlandt, New York

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Cortlandt, New York (the Town), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town, as of December 31, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Northern Westchester Joint Water Works, an investment in joint venture in which the Town has 30% equity interest, which is reported on the statement of net position at \$4,305,177. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to amounts included in the investment in joint venture of \$4,305,177, revenue of \$(165,767) is reported as a reduction of use of money and property in the statement of activities and in note 3(c) to the financial statements, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in <u>Government</u> <u>Auditing Standards</u>, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the consolidated financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the additional information as listed in the table of contents on pages 70 through 73 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries

of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining individual and fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting attements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the combining individual and fund financial statements is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>, we have also issued our report dated June 27, 2022 on our consideration of the Town's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> in considering Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

EFPR Group, CPAS, PLLC

Williamsville, New York June 27, 2022

Management's Discussion and Analysis

December 31, 2021

Introduction

The following discussion and analysis of the Town of Cortlandt, New York's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) provides and overview of the financial activities of the Town of Cortlandt, New York for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the basic financial statements and the accompanying notes to those statements that follow this section.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2021 are as follows:

- On the government-wide financial statements, the liabilities and deferred inflows of the primary government, exceeded its assets and deferred outflows at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$7,252,009. This reflects an improvement in financial position of \$243,340. *Unrestricted net position* may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors, however, unrestricted net position in the current year reflects a negative \$70,812,759. Primarily contributing to the negative unrestricted net position is the Other Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions Liability (OPEB) of \$99,123,778, which New York State law currently prohibits funding.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$13,126,478, an increase of \$2,290,208. Exclusive of the capital projects fund, the combined ending fund balances were \$19,863,716, of which the total unassigned fund balances were \$4,052,862 at December 31, 2021.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the general fund was \$4,052,862 or 28.70% of total general fund expenditures and other financing uses.
- The Town has funded various capital projects with short term bond anticipation notes (BANs) in the amount of \$10,900,000, to be bonded at a later date. The Town paid down \$700,000 in BANs in 2021.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Overview of Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's ACFR. The basic financial statements include three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also includes other supplementary information as listed in the table of contents.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide the readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Town's assets and deferred outflows of resources, less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator as to whether or not the financial position of the Town is improving.

The *statement of activities* presents information reflecting how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenue and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (for example, uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*). The governmental activities of the Town include general government support, public safety, health, transportation, economic opportunity and development, culture and recreation, home and community services, and interest.

The government-wide financial statements can be found immediately following this discussion and analysis.

Fund Financial Statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The Town, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with the finance-related and legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Town maintains seven individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the general fund, town outside villages fund, highway fund, special districts fund and capital projects fund, which are considered to be major funds. Data for the other two governmental funds, the special purpose fund and debt service fund, are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The Town adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund, town outside villages fund, highway fund and special districts fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for these funds within the basic financial statements to demonstrate compliance with the respective budgets.

Proprietary Funds

There are two types of proprietary funds, enterprise and internal service. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions, which would be presented in the business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Town does not have any enterprise funds. *Internal service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among various functions. The Town uses an internal service fund to account for workers' compensation benefits and for the length of service award program provided to the Town's volunteer ambulance workers. These services benefit the Town and have been included within the governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Town programs. The Town maintains only one type of fiduciary fund that is known as the custodial fund. Resources are held in this fund by the Town purely in a custodial capacity. The activity in this fund is limited to the taxes collected for other governments.

The financial statements for the governmental and fiduciary funds can be found in the basic financial statements section of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements are located following the basic financial statements section of this report.

Other Information

Additional statements and schedules can be found immediately following the notes to the financial statements. These include the required supplementary information for the Town's other post-employment benefits, pension information, the combining statements for the nonmajor governmental funds and schedules of budget to actual comparisons.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Town's financial position. In the case of the Town, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$7,252,009 at the close of the current fiscal year. This reflects an improvement in financial position of \$243,340.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Governmental Activities Net Position December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Current assets	\$ 91,598,510	90,185,838
Investment in joint venture	4,305,177	4,470,944
Capital assets, net	73,697,585	72,811,225
Total assets	169,601,272	167,468,007
Deferred outflows of resources	31,850,433	24,410,876
Current liabilities	74,783,549	75,670,751
Long-term liabilities	112,916,306	116,389,301
Total liabilities	187,699,855	192,060,052
Deferred inflows of resources	21,003,859	7,314,180
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	55,567,024	53,354,170
Restricted	7,993,726	6,584,001
Unrestricted	(70,812,759)	(67,433,520)
Total net position	\$ (7,252,009)	(7,495,349)

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

The Town's net position is restricted for various purposes (capital projects, debt service, special revenue funds, etc.) The restricted net position of \$7,993,726, represent resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The restrictions are as follows:

	2021	2020
Debt service	\$ 2,205,546	2,466,440
Future capital projects	169,362	101,168
Tax stabilizations	600,000	500,000
Special revenue funds:		
Special districts	4,891,328	3,500,935
Special purposes	127,490	15,458
Total	\$ 7,993,726	6,584,001

Governmental Activities

Investments in capital assets, less any outstanding debt used to acquire those assets, account for \$55,567,024 of total net position. The Town uses these assets to provide services to citizens. Consequently, the assets cannot be used for future spending. Although the Town's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The remaining balance of net position, representing unrestricted net position, to be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors, is a negative \$70,812,759. This does not mean that the Town does not have resources available to meet its obligations in the ensuing year. Rather, it is the result of having long-term commitments, including compensated absences of \$1,879,180, bonds payable of \$6,191,204, capital lease obligations of \$1,069,344, net pension liability of \$39,490, and other postemployment benefit liability equaling \$99,123,778, that are greater than currently available resources. Claim liabilities are recomputed periodically using a variety of actuarial and statistical techniques to produce current estimates of potential long-term liabilities. Payments for these liabilities will be budgeted in the year that actual payment will be made. Not including other postemployment benefits, the above listed liability have decreased by a total of \$11,498,575.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

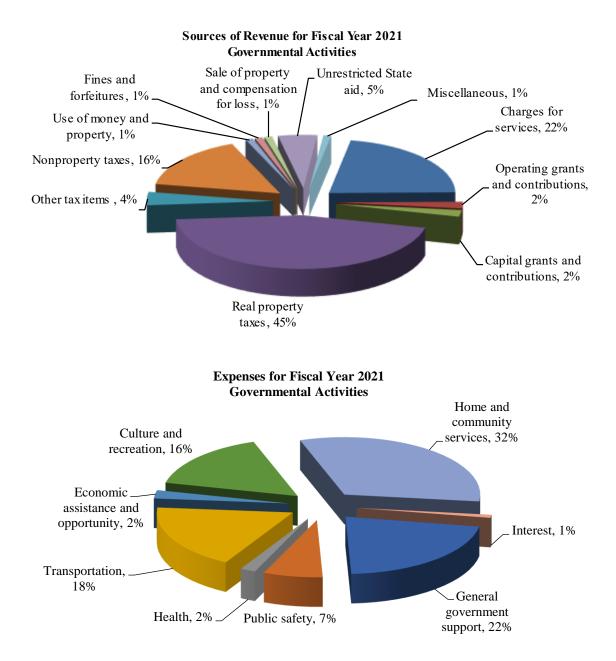
Changes in Net Position Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

Primary Government	2021	2020
Program revenue:		
Charges for services	\$ 10,431,793	8,940,987
Operating grants and contributions	1,219,560	796,546
Capital grants and contributions	1,354,500	84,522
General revenue:		
Real property taxes	21,180,871	21,485,788
Other tax items	1,953,249	2,078,092
Nonproperty taxes	7,563,600	6,486,505
Use of money and property	66,303	119,044
Fines and forfeitures	88,278	128,440
Sale of property and compensation for loss	31,034	3,500
Unrestricted State aid	2,501,196	1,673,617
Miscellaneous	437,402	323,173
Total revenue	46,827,786	42,120,214
Program expenses:		
General government support	10,030,682	10,326,801
Public safety	3,284,014	3,321,392
Health	853,105	1,052,087
Transportation	8,481,763	7,054,020
Economic assistance and opportunity	1,090,207	1,086,431
Culture and recreation	7,447,274	6,093,604
Home and community services	14,988,448	16,069,407
Interest	408,953	275,560
Total expenses	46,584,446	45,279,302
Change in net position	243,340	(3,159,088)
Net position at beginning of year	(7,495,349)	(4,336,261)
Net position at end of year	\$ (7,252,009)	(7,495,349)

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Governmental activities increased the Town's net position by \$243,340 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021.

The increase in net position of \$243,340 is an increase of \$3,402,428 from the prior year decrease of \$3,159,088. Total expenses increased by \$1,305,144. Revenues increased by \$4,707,572.



Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Revenue earned by the primary government totaled \$46,827,786, an increase of \$4,707,572. Nonproperty tax revenue or sales tax increased by \$1,077,095 over the prior year. State aid also increased by \$827,579 from the prior year. Other increases in revenue from the prior year occurred in charges for services \$1,490,806, operating grants and contributions \$423,014, capital grants and contributions \$1,269,978. Decreases in revenue from the prior year occurred in revenue from real property taxes \$304,917, use of money and property \$52,741 and fines and forfeitures \$40,162.

Expenses incurred by governmental activities of the Town totaled \$46,584,446, an increase of \$1,305,144. The largest component of these expenses are in the areas of home and community services (32%), general government support (22%), transportation (18%), culture and recreation (16%), and public safety (7%).

Total expenses per the statement of activities increased in 2021 by \$1,305,144. Increases occurred in transportation and culture and recreation, which increased by \$1,427,743 and \$1,353,670, respectively. Savings were seen in general government support \$296,119, public safety \$37,378, health \$198,982 and home and community services \$1,080,959.

Financial Analysis of the Town's Funds

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with financerelated legal requirements.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board, (GASB) Statement No. 54 - "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions," defines five classifications for fund balance: nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned. An explanation of these classifications follows below.

<u>Nonspendable</u> - consists of assets that are inherently nonspendable in the current period either because of their form or because they must be maintained intact, including prepaid items, inventories, long-term portions of loans receivable, financial assets held for resale and principal of endowments.

<u>Restricted</u> - consists of amounts that are subject to externally enforceable legal purpose restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

<u>Committed</u> - consists of amounts that are subject to a purpose constraint imposed by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority before the end of the fiscal year, and that require the same level of formal action to remove the constraint.

<u>Assigned</u> - consists of amounts that are subject to a purpose constraint that represents an intended use established by the government's highest level of decision-making authority, or by their designated body or official. The purpose of the assignment must be narrower than the purpose of the general fund, and in funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance.

<u>Unassigned</u> - represents the residual classification for the government's general fund, and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the general fund, the unassigned classification should be used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

These classifications are designed to reflect spending constraints on resources, rather than availability for appropriations and to bring greater clarity and consistency to fund balance reporting. This pronouncement should result in an improvement in the usefulness of fund balance information.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the Town's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for discretionary use as it represents the portion of fund balance which has not yet been limited to use for a particular purpose by either an external party, the Town itself, or an individual that has been delegated authority to assign resources for use for particular purposes by the Town Board.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported a combined ending fund balance of \$13,126,478, an increase of \$2,290,208 from the prior year. This is presented under GASB Statement No. 54, fund balance classifications. The nonspendable fund balance component is \$466,973, consisting of amounts representing prepaid expenditures. Total assigned fund balance is \$12,241,483 of which \$1,403,700 has been designated for subsequent year's expenditures and represents the amount estimated for use in the 2022 budget. An additional \$400,000 has been assigned for future retirement contributions to New York State, and another \$846,558, is assigned for purchases on order. The remaining assigned fund balance, \$9,591,225, represents amounts intended for use in the town outside villages fund, highway fund, water fund, and other special districts. General fund unassigned fund balance is \$4,052,862. In 2021 the Town issued short term BANs of \$10,900,000 for various capital projects. This resulted in a temporary negative fund balance of \$6,737,238 in the capital projects fund. Fund balance will be replenished when the Town goes out to bond for these projects in the future.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

The remainder of the fund balance, \$3,102,398 is restricted to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been committed to (1) capital projects, current and future, \$169,362; (2) a reserve for parklands, \$127,490; (3) a reserve for debt service, \$2,205,546: and (4) a reserve for future loss of payment in lieu of taxes (PILOT) revenue due to the closure of Indian Point nuclear power plant equal to \$600,000 in 2021.

The **General Fund** is the primary operating fund of the Town. At the end of the current fiscal year, the total fund balance of the general fund was \$6,064,052. Of this amount, \$750,000 was assigned to be used in the 2022 fiscal year. As a measure of the general fund liquidity, it is useful to compare both the unassigned fund balance and the total fund balance to the general fund expenditures and transfers out. The unassigned fund balance of \$4,052,862 represents 67% of the total fund balance of \$6,064,052 which represents 42% of the general fund expenditures and transfers out. This amount of fund balance is maintained because of the Town's responsibility to guarantee the real property tax levy of other taxing jurisdictions (school districts, fire districts, and Westchester County).

The fund balance in the **General Fund** increased by \$663,380, during the current fiscal year. This is up \$605,363 from the 2020 increase of \$58,017. One component of the General Fund for reporting purposes, is Nor-West Regional Special Services which provides therapeutic recreation for developmentally disabled adults and children residing in Northern Westchester County. Due to COVID-19 this program had a loss of \$18,483. Net of the Nor-West fund, the General Fund fund balance increased by \$681,863. Total departmental income in the General Fund increased \$108,470, real property taxes increased by \$78,786, use of money and property decreased by \$25,267 and fines and forfeitures decreased by \$40,162. Non-property tax items increased by \$277,095. Expenditure increases occurred in general government support, public safety, transportation, economic assistance and opportunity, culture and recreation and employee benefits. Total General Fund Expenditures increased by \$1,221,680.

The fund balance for the **Town Outside Villages Fund** increased by \$46,735, during the current fiscal year. Total revenue increased by \$1,275,055 due to an increase in departmental income primarily as a result of the prior year New York State Pause and COVID-19 shut downs. While total revenue exceeded expenditures, total expenditures increased from the prior year by \$1,606,705, and came in under budget by \$325,325.

In the **Highway Fund**, the fund balance increased by \$187,137 during 2021. This is up \$134,517 from the 2020 increase of \$52,620. This change is primarily due to increased state aid of \$236,822. Non-property tax items also increased by \$50,000. The total increase in expenditures was \$1,523,358. While interfund transfers out decreased by \$765,375, transfers in increased by \$492,235, which represents American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funds used for road resurfacing in 2021. Total revenue in the highway fund was over the budget by \$427,930. Transportation, employee benefits and debt service came in under budget in expenditures by a total of \$924,959.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

The combined **Special Districts Fund** fund balance increased by \$1,387,796, during 2021, partly due to an increase of \$1,150,770 in the consolidated water district.

The **Capital Projects Fund** had an increase in fund balance of \$154,022 due to paying down \$700,000 on short-term borrowing of \$10,900,000. The borrowings were attributable primarily to the Cortland Crossing West and Central Sewer Districts, Dickerson Pond Sewer District, and the new Bathhouse at Charles Cook Pool. Bond anticipation notes were secured for these capital projects in 2021. Capital fund balance will be replenished when the Town bonds for these projects in the future.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Actual revenue exceeded budgetary expectations by \$2,150,186. Real property taxes came in \$298,599 over budget. Non-property tax items, or sales tax, came in over budget by \$1,263,600, primarily due to an additional 1% local sales and use tax applied in August 2019 and renewed in 2020, for Westchester County. Additionally, State aid was above expectations by \$1,098,512. State aid is mostly comprised of mortgage tax which came in over budget by \$1,121,747.

Actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$304,106 less than the final budget. The difference between the original appropriations budget and the final amended budget was \$1,498,146. This change was mostly attributable to the rollover of purchases on order at December 31, 2020, and increased revenue from sales tax, mortgage tax and from the ARPA.

Investment in Joint Venture

The Town of Cortlandt participates in the Northern Westchester Joint Water Works. The purpose of the joint venture is to construct, maintain and operate a water filtration and transmission system for its members. The Town has an equity interest in the joint venture of 30% or \$4,305,177.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

Capital Assets

The Town's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of December 31, 2021, amounted to \$73,657,585 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings, machinery and equipment, infrastructure and construction-in-progress. The Town has added the value of its infrastructure assets constructed and acquired between the years 1980 and 2003, in accordance with accounting requirements set by the GASB Statement No. 34.

Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Land	\$21,224,544	20,963,994
Buildings and improvements	10,868,412	7,588,626
Machinery and equipment	6,205,226	5,554,946
Construction-in-progress	3,532,919	5,251,565
Infrastructure	31,826,484	33,452,094
Total	\$73,657,585	72,811,225

The following highlights the amounts expended during the current fiscal year on major capital assets:

- Improvements at Broadway Boulevard
- Improvements at the intersection of Rte 6 and Westbrook Drive
- New Sea Plane Hangar at the Cortlandt Riverwalk Park
- Cook Park Basketball Courts
- Fencing at Cook Park Tennis Courts
- Cook Pool Snack Bar and Check-in Building

Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found in note 3(d) of this report.

Long-term Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town had total bonded debt outstanding of \$5,740,000. As required by New York State Law, all bonds issued by the Town are general obligation bonds, backed by the full faith and credit of the Town.

In 2021, the Town paid \$440,000 in principal on outstanding obligations.

Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

In 2021, the Town entered into lease/purchase agreements as lessee for financing the acquisition of heavy equipment for its refuse district and highway fund for \$216,358, which were capitalized. The net present value of the minimum lease payments at December 31, 2021 for all leased assets are \$1,069,344.

Through sound financial management, manageable debt levels, and proactive planning for the future loss of revenues due to the impending closure of Indian Point nuclear power plant, the Town has been successful in upgrading its rating for its general obligation bonds, currently from a high grade rated Aa2 to Aa1 by Moody's Investors Service.

Additional information on the Town's long-term debt can be found in note 3(f) of this report.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Comptroller, Town of Cortlandt, 1 Heady Street, Cortlandt Manor, New York 10567.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Net Position December 31, 2021

Assets:	
Cash and equivalents	\$ 42,566,937
Investments, at fair value	996,559
Receivables:	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Taxes, net	40,841,636
Accounts	621,140
State and Federal aid	995,856
Water rents	2,476,945
Due from other governments	2,632,464
Prepaid expenses	466,973
Investment in joint venture	4,305,177
Capital assets:	
Not being depreciated	24,757,463
Being depreciated, net	48,940,122
Total assets	169,601,272
Deferred outflows of resources:	
Pension	9,365,135
Other postemployment benefit obligations	22,230,974
Loss on refunding	29,987
Length of service award program	224,337
Total deferred outflows of resources	31,850,433
	51,850,455
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	3,228,856
Due to agency fund	18,772,327
Due to school districts	39,033,776
Due to other governments	2,158
Deposits	1,302,567
Bond anticipation notes payable	10,900,000
Unearned revenue	1,469,071
Accrued interest payable	74,794
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Due within one year	1,838,483
Due in more than one year	111,077,823
Total liabilities	187,699,855
Deferred inflows of resources:	
Pension	11,596,267
Other postemployment benefit obligations	9,318,468
Length of service award program	89,124
Total deferred inflows of resources	21,003,859
Net position:	
Net investment in capital assets	55,567,024
Restricted for:	
Debt service	2,205,546
Future capital projects	169,362
Tax stabilization	600,000
Special districts:	52.022
Fire	53,033
Water	3,651,040
Lighting	133,671
Sewer	130,228 842 012
Ambulance	843,913
Parks	51,024
Drainage	25,583
Improvement	2,836
Parklands Unrestricted	127,490 (70,812,759)
	(70,812,759)
Total net position	\$ (7,252,009)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Activities Year ended December 31, 2021

		Program Revenue			Net revenue (expense) and
Functions/Programs	<u>Expenses</u>	Charges for services	Operating grants	Capital grants	changes in <u>net position</u>
Governmental activities:					
General government support	\$10,030,682	245,572	127,407	-	(9,657,703)
Public safety	3,284,014	815,646	50,000	-	(2,418,368)
Health	853,105	-	-	-	(853,105)
Transportation	8,481,763	-	579,013	1,368,384	(6,534,366)
Economic assistance and opportunity	1,090,207	34,763	53,145	-	(1,002,299)
Culture and recreation	7,447,274	731,391	336,337	-	(6,379,546)
Home and community services	14,988,448	8,604,421	73,658	(13,884)	(6,324,253)
Interest	408,953				(408,953)
Total governmental activities	\$46,584,446	10,431,793	1,219,560	1,354,500	(33,578,593)
	General revenu	ie:			
Real property taxes					21,180,871
	Other tax ite	-			y y
Payments in lieu of taxes					766,196
	Interest and penalties on real property taxes				568,374
	Franchise fees				618,679
	Nonproperty	Sonproperty tax items - nonproperty			
	tax distribution from County				7,563,600
	Use of money and property				
Fines and forfeitures					88,278
Sale of property and compensation for loss				31,034	
	Unrestricted	State aid			2,501,196
	Miscellaneo	us			437,402
	Total general	revenue			33,821,933
	Change in net	position			243,340
	Net position at beginning of year				(7,495,349)
Net position at end of year				\$ (7,252,009)	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

December 31, 2021

Assets:	<u>General</u>	Town Outside <u>Villages</u>	<u>Highway</u>	Special Districts	Capital <u>Projects</u>	Nonmajor <u>Governmental</u>	Governmental <u>Funds</u>
Cash and equivalents	\$24,281,875	2,998,544	2,763,530	4,834,570	4,851,827	1,430,057	41,160,403
Taxes receivable, net of allowance for uncollectible amounts	40,841,636	-	-	-	-	-	40,841,636
Other receivables: Accounts State and federal aid Water rents Due from other governments Due from other funds	257,257 72,644 - 2,092,084 439,190	46,698 96,533 - - - -	24,494 12,379 - - - 927,703	255,691 - 2,476,945 540,380 2,224,744	814,300 - 2,349,172	2,605,807	584,140 995,856 2,476,945 2,632,464 9,148,858
Total other receivables	2,861,175	745,473	964,576	5,497,760	3,163,472	2,605,807	15,838,263
Prepaid expenditures	208,416	173,110	59,324	26,123			466,973
Total assets	\$68,193,102	3,917,127	3,787,430	10,358,453	8,015,299	4,035,864	98,307,275
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances: Liabilities:							
Accounts payable Due to other funds Due to school districts Due to other governments	460,948 20,482,311 39,033,776 2,158	370,412 569,255	144,644 1,107,055 -	1,413,419 2,338,190 -	828,163 3,024,374	261 400,000 -	3,217,847 27,921,185 39,033,776 2,158
Deposits Bond anticipation notes payable Unearned revenue	1,147,094	- -	- -	653,407	- 10,900,000 -	1,302,567	1,302,567 10,900,000 1,800,501
Total liabilities	61,126,287	939,667	1,251,699	4,405,016	14,752,537	1,702,828	84,178,034
Deferred inflows of resources - deferred tax revenue	1,002,763						1,002,763
Fund balances: Nonspendable Restricted Assigned Unassigned	208,416 769,362 1,033,412 4,052,862	173,110 - 2,804,350 -	59,324 - 2,476,407 -	26,123 5,927,314	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2,333,036	466,973 3,102,398 12,241,483 (2,684,376)
Total fund balances	6,064,052	2,977,460	2,535,731	5,953,437	(6,737,238)	2,333,036	13,126,478
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$68,193,102	3,917,127	3,787,430	10,358,453	8,015,299	4,035,864	98,307,275

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position - Governmental Activities December 31, 2021

Total governmental fund balance	\$ 13,126,478
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.	73,697,585
Investment in joint venture is an asset reported in the statement of net position but not in the governmental funds balance sheet.	4,305,177
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds. Real property taxes Departmental income	1,002,763 331,430
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of insurance to the governmental funds. The assets and liabilities of the Internal Service Fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.	(1,763,802)
Governmental funds do not report the effect of assets or liabilities related to net pension assets (liabilities) whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. Deferred amounts on net pension liabilities	(2,231,132)
Governmental funds do not report the effect of assets or liabilities related to other postemployment benefit obligations whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. Deferred amounts on other postemployment benefit obligations	12,912,506
Governmental funds do not report the effect of assets or liabilities related to refunding of debt whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. Deferred loss on debt refunding	29,987
Long-term liabilities that are not due and payable in the current period are not reported in the funds.	
Accrued interest payable	(74,794)
Bonds payable	(6,191,204)
Capital lease obligations Compensated absences	(1,069,344) (1,879,180)
Claims payable - general liability	(1,07),100) (285,211)
Net pension liability, proportionate share	(39,490)
Other postemployment benefits	 (99,123,778)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ (7,252,009)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds Year ended December 31, 2021

		Town					Total
		Outside		Special	Capital	Nonmajor	Governmental
	General	Villages	<u>Highway</u>	Districts	Projects	Governmental	Funds
Revenue:							
Real property taxes	\$ 3,184,466	9,358,847	6,361,823	2,682,519	-	-	21,587,655
Other tax items	1,953,249	-	-	-	-	-	1,953,249
Non-property tax items	5,263,600	1,850,000	450,000	-	-	-	7,563,600
Departmental income	333,820	1,194,610	-	7,846,322	-	112,000	9,486,752
Intergovernmental charges	197,545	-	18,644	25,605	-	-	241,794
Use of money and property	107,040	314	287	3,887	-	1,765	113,293
Fines and forfeitures	88,278	-	-	-	-	-	88,278
State aid	2,891,731	73,658	579,013	50,000	52,457	-	3,646,859
Federal aid	618,589	-	38,625	-	771,183	-	1,428,397
Miscellaneous	142,777	35,907	157,171		4,881	137,373	478,109
Total revenue	14,781,095	12,513,336	7,605,563	10,608,333	828,521	251,138	46,587,986
Expenditures:							
General government support	6,392,364	146,943	-	34,987	-	-	6,574,294
Public safety	97,667	1,913,448	-	648,498	-	-	2,659,613
Health	35,000	20,688	-	828,449	-	-	884,137
Transportation	400,520	-	5,329,256	290,957	-	-	6,020,733
Economic assistance and opportunity	678,988	-	-	-	-	-	678,988
Culture and recreation	2,070,900	2,929,775	-	-	-	-	5,000,675
Home and community services	18,900	4,139,992	-	5,941,012	-	-	10,099,904
Employee benefits	3,453,967	2,977,665	1,414,945	638,550	-	-	8,485,127
Debt service:							
Principal	8,746	159,628	148,482	42,699	-	440,000	799,555
Interest	60,375	14,102	33,032	153,833	-	208,526	469,868
Capital outlay					2,841,242		2,841,242
Total expenditures	13,217,427	12,302,241	6,925,715	8,578,985	2,841,242	648,526	44,514,136
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	1,563,668	211,095	679,848	2,029,348	(2,012,721)	(397,388)	2,073,850
Other financing sources (uses):							
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-	216,358	-	216,358
Transfers in	460,000	-	506,735	620,000	1,950,385	648,526	4,185,646
Transfers out	(1,360,288)	(164,360)	(999,446)	(1,261,552)	-	(400,000)	(4,185,646)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(900,288)	(164,360)	(492,711)	(641,552)	2,166,743	248,526	216,358
Net change in fund balances	663,380	46,735	187,137	1,387,796	154,022	(148,862)	2,290,208
Fund balances (deficiency) at beginning of year	5,400,672	2,930,725	2,348,594	4,565,641	(6,891,260)	2,481,898	10,836,270
Fund balances (deficiency) at end of year	\$ 6,064,052	2,977,460	2,535,731	5,953,437	(6,737,238)	2,333,036	13,126,478

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances -Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities - Governmental Activities Year ended December 31, 2021

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because: Governmental funds report capital outlays and amounts paid to joint ventures as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense or additional revenue. 4 Addition of assets \$ 3,872,968 Loss on disposal (369,007) Depreciation expense (2,617,601) Investment in joint venture 105,767 720,593 Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes (406,784) Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the 100,000
 ventures as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense or additional revenue. Addition of assets \$3,872,968 Loss on disposal (369,007) Depreciation expense (2,617,601) Investment in joint venture (165,767) 720,593 Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes (406,784) Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement
Loss on disposal(369,007)Depreciation expense(2,617,601)Investment in joint venture(165,767)Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide currentfinancial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds.Real property taxesBond proceeds provide current financial resources to GovernmentalFunds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement
Depreciation expense(2,617,601)Investment in joint venture(165,767)720,593Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes(406,784)Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement(406,784)
Investment in joint venture(165,767)720,593Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes(406,784)Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement(406,784)
Revenue in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes (406,784) Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement
financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Real property taxes(406,784)Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement(406,784)
Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement
of Net Position Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the
governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.
Principal paid on bonds 440,000
Amortization of deferred loss on refunding (3,528)
Amortization of premium 46,825
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.
Accrued interest 17,618
Compensated absences 307,232
Capital leases 143,197
Net pension liability 10,561,321
Deferred pension outflows 1,678,226 (11 282 402)
Deferred pension inflows(11,283,492)OPEB deferred outflows/inflows3,205,530
Claims payable general liability (2,743)
Other postemployment benefit liability $(7,332,912)$ $(2,706,023)$
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the cost of risk to individual funds. The net revenue of the internal service funds are reported with governmental activities. (137,951)
Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 243,340
See accompanying notes to financial statements. $\frac{\sqrt{243,340}}{2}$

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual General Fund Year ended December 31, 2021

Real property taxes \$2,885,867 2,885,867 Other tax items 2,013,638 2,013,638 Non-property tax items 4,000,000 4,000,000	3,184,466 1,953,249 5,263,600 333,820	298,599 (60,389) 1,263,600
Non-property tax items 4,000,000 4,000,000	5,263,600 333,820	
	333,820	1.263.600
D 11 12 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	· · · · ·	
Departmental income 436,000 436,000	107 545	(102,180)
Intergovernmental charges 240,800 240,800	197,545	(43,255)
Use of money and property 202,650 202,650	107,040	(95,610)
Fines and forfeitures325,000325,000	88,278	(236,722)
State aid 1,781,219 1,793,219	2,891,731	1,098,512
Federal aid 50,000 542,235	618,589	76,354
Miscellaneous <u>191,500</u> <u>191,500</u>	142,777	(48,723)
Total revenue $12,126,674$ $12,630,909$ 1	4,781,095	2,150,186
Expenditures:		
General government support 5,849,663 6,568,819	6,392,364	176,455
Public safety 100,000 107,698	97,667	10,031
Health 35,000 35,000	35,000	-
Transportation 457,987 408,039	400,520	7,519
Economic assistance and opportunity 738,862 712,018	678,988	33,030
Culture and recreation 2,105,283 2,139,138	2,070,900	68,238
Home and community services 13,700 19,300	18,900	400
Employee benefits 3,683,000 3,462,400	3,453,967	8,433
Debt service - principal 8,746 8,746	8,746	-
Debt service - interest 376 60,375	60,375	
Total expenditures <u>12,992,617</u> <u>13,521,533</u> <u>1</u>	3,217,427	304,106
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures (865,943) (890,624)	1,563,668	2,454,292
Other financing sources (uses):		
Transfers in 475,000 475,000	460,000	(15,000)
Transfers out (391,058) (1,360,288)	(1,360,288)	
Total other financing sources (uses) 83,942 (885,288)	(900,288)	(15,000)
Net change in fund balances (782,001) (1,775,912)	663,380	2,439,292
Fund balances at beginning of year5,400,6725,400,672	5,400,672	
Fund balances at end of year \$4,618,671 3,624,760	6,064,052	2,439,292

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual Town Outside Villages Fund Year ended December 31, 2021

	Original	Final		Variance with final budget positive
	<u>budget</u>	<u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	(negative)
Revenue:				
Real property taxes	\$9,357,249	9,357,249	9,358,847	1,598
Non-property tax items	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,850,000	600,000
Departmental income	1,468,500	1,468,500	1,194,610	(273,890)
Use of money and property	3,500	3,500	314	(3,186)
State aid	-	73,658	73,658	-
Miscellaneous	31,000	31,000	35,907	4,907
Total revenue	12,110,249	12,183,907	12,513,336	329,429
Expenditures:				
General government support	227,540	146,943	146,943	-
Public safety	1,886,934	1,920,219	1,913,448	6,771
Health	19,917	20,688	20,688	-
Culture and recreation	2,784,247	2,974,053	2,929,775	44,278
Home and community services	4,281,817	4,411,901	4,139,992	271,909
Employee benefits	3,114,000	2,979,958	2,977,665	2,293
Debt service - principal	131,701	159,702	159,628	74
Debt service - interest	14,093	14,102	14,102	
Total expenditures	12,460,249	12,627,566	12,302,241	325,325
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(350,000)	(443,659)	211,095	654,754
Other financing uses - transfers out		(164,360)	(164,360)	
Net change in fund balances	(350,000)	(608,019)	46,735	654,754
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,930,725	2,930,725	2,930,725	
Fund balances at end of year	\$2,580,725	2,322,706	2,977,460	654,754

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual Highway Fund Year ended December 31, 2021

	Original <u>budget</u>	Final <u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with final budget positive (negative)
Revenue:				
Real property taxes	\$ 6,361,823	6,361,823	6,361,823	-
Non-property tax items	450,000	450,000	450,000	-
Intergovernmental charges	21,000	21,000	18,644	(2,356)
Use of money and property	3,000	3,000	287	(2,713)
State aid	302,000	302,000	579,013	277,013
Federal aid	-	-	38,625	38,625
Miscellaneous	39,810	39,810	157,171	117,361
Total revenue	7,177,633	7,177,633	7,605,563	427,930
Expenditures:				
Transportation	5,622,289	6,127,021	5,329,256	797,765
Employee benefits	1,542,300	1,541,391	1,414,945	126,446
Debt service - principal	149,230	149,230	148,482	748
Debt service - interest	32,123	33,032	33,032	
Total expenditures	7,345,942	7,850,674	6,925,715	924,959
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(168,309)	(673,041)	679,848	1,352,889
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	18,000	510,235	506,735	(3,500)
Transfers out	(64,691)	(999,446)	(999,446)	
Total other financing sources (uses)	(46,691)	(489,211)	(492,711)	(3,500)
Net change in fund balances	(215,000)	(1,162,252)	187,137	1,349,389
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,348,594	2,348,594	2,348,594	
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 2,133,594	1,186,342	2,535,731	1,349,389

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual Special Districts Fund Year ended December 31, 2021

	Original <u>budget</u>	Final <u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with final budget positive (negative)
Revenue:				
Real property taxes	\$2,681,808	2,681,808	2,682,519	711
Departmental income	7,085,178	7,085,178	7,846,322	761,144
Intergovernmental charges	25,605	25,605	25,605	-
Use of money and property	2,500	2,500	3,887	1,387
State aid			50,000	50,000
Total revenue	9,795,091	9,795,091	10,608,333	813,242
Expenditures:				
General government support	197,940	65,087	34,987	30,100
Public safety	645,848	649,498	648,498	1,000
Health	1,009,000	1,015,379	828,449	186,930
Transportation	300,158	369,238	290,957	78,281
Home and community services	6,204,233	6,364,492	5,941,012	423,480
Employee benefits	757,500	757,500	638,550	118,950
Debt service - principal	42,699	42,699	42,699	-
Debt service - interest	23,035	154,076	153,833	243
Total expenditures	9,180,413	9,417,969	8,578,985	838,984
Excess revenue over expenditures	614,678	377,122	2,029,348	1,652,226
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	711,000	711,000	620,000	(91,000)
Transfers out	(1,414,777)	(1,324,363)	(1,261,552)	62,811
Total other financing sources (uses)	(703,777)	(613,363)	(641,552)	(28,189)
Net change in fund balances	(89,099)	(236,241)	1,387,796	1,624,037
Fund balances at beginning of year	4,565,641	4,565,641	4,565,641	
Fund balances at end of year	\$4,476,542	4,329,400	5,953,437	1,624,037

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Fund Statement of Net Position December 31, 2021

	Internal Service <u>Fund</u>
Assets:	
Cash and equivalents	\$ 1,406,534
Investments, at fair value:	
Short-term investments	63,082
Common stock	335,342
Mutual funds	598,135
Total investments, at fair value	996,559
Accounts receivable	37,000
Total assets	2,440,093
Deferred outflows of resources	224,337
Liabilities:	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	11,009
Current portion of claims payable	500,000
Total current liabilities	511,009
Claims payable, less current portion	2,679,509
Pension liability	1,148,590
Total liabilities	4,339,108
Deferred inflows of resources	89,124
Net position - unrestricted	<u>\$(1,763,802)</u>

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Fund Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Year ended December 31, 2021

		nternal Service <u>Fund</u>
Operating revenue - charges for services	\$	703,247
Operating expenses:		
Employee benefits		955,951
Administrative costs		4,024
Total operating expenses		959,975
Loss from operations		(256,728)
Nonoperating revenue - interest income		118,777
Change in net position		(137,951)
Net position at beginning of year	((1,625,851)
Net position at end of year	<u>\$</u> ((1,763,802)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Fund Statement of Cash Flows Year ended December 31, 2021

	Internal Service <u>Fund</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Received from charges for services	\$ 703,247
Cash payments for benefits	(422,825)
Net cash provided by operating activities	280,422
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest income	118,777
Sales of investments	(93,711)
Net cash provided by operating activities	25,066
Change in cash and equivalents	305,488
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year	1,101,046
Cash and equivalents at end of year	\$1,406,534
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Operating loss	(256,728)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash	
provided by operating activities:	
Changes in:	
Deferred outflows of resources	(130,714)
Accounts payable	367
Pension liability	228,179
Claims payable	461,746
Deferred inflows of resources	(22,428)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 280,422</u>

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Fund December 31, 2021

	Custodial <u>Fund</u>
Assets - due from other funds	\$18,772,327
Liabilities - due to school districts	\$18,772,327

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds Year ended December 31, 2021

	Custodial <u>Fund</u>
Additions - property tax collections for other governments	\$165,089,813
Deductions - payment of property taxes to other governments	165,089,813
Change in fiduciary net position	-
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	
Fiduciary net position at end of year	<u>\$</u>

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- The Town of Cortlandt, New York (Town) was established in 1788 and operates in accordance with Town Law and the various other applicable laws of the State of New York (the State). The Town Board is the legislative body responsible for overall operation. The Town Supervisor serves as the chief executive officer and as the chief financial officer. The Town provides the following services to its residents: public safety, health, transportation, economic assistance and opportunity, culture and recreation, home and community services and general and administrative support.
- The accounting policies of the Town conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units and the Uniform System of Accounts as prescribed by the State. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the Town's more significant accounting policies:
- (a) Financial Reporting Entity
 - The financial reporting entity consists of a) the primary government which is the Town, b) organizations for which the Town is financially accountable and c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the Town are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete as set forth by GASB.
 - In evaluating how to define the Town, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the Town's reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth by GASB, including legal standing, fiscal dependency and financial accountability. Based upon the application of these criteria, there are no other entities which would be included in the financial statements.

(b) Government-Wide Financial Statements

- The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all non-fiduciary activities of the Town. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements, except for interfund services provided and used.
- The statement of net position presents the financial position of the Town at the end of its fiscal year. The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(b) Government-Wide Financial Statements, Continued

goods or services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment and (3) interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Taxes and other items not identified as program revenues are reported as general revenue. The Town does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities.

- Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.
- Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a proprietary funds principal on-going operation. The principal operating revenue of the internal service fund is charges to customers for services. Operating expenses for the internal service fund include benefit and pension costs. All revenue and expenses not meeting the definition are reported as nonoperating revenue and expenses.

(c) Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the Town are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts which comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balances/net position, revenue and expenditures/expenses. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance related legal and contractual provisions. The Town maintains the minimum number of funds consistent with legal and managerial requirements. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds as that term is defined in professional pronouncements. Each major fund is to be presented in a separate column, with nonmajor funds, if any, aggregated and presented in a single column. Proprietary and fiduciary funds are reported by type. Since the governmental fund statements are presented on a different measurement focus and basis of accounting than the government-wide statements' governmental activities column, a reconciliation is presented on the pages following, which briefly explain the adjustments necessary to transform the fund based financial statements into the governmental activities column of the government-wide presentation. The Town's resources are reflected in the fund financial statements in three broad fund categories, in accordance with GAAP as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(c) Fund Financial Statements, Continued

Fund Categories

(1) Governmental Funds - Governmental funds are those through which most general government functions are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of expendable financial resources and the related liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds. The following are the Town's major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - The general fund constitutes the primary fund of the Town and is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The major special revenue funds of the Town are as follows:

<u>Town Outside Villages Fund</u> - The town outside villages fund is used to account for transactions which by statute affect only those areas outside the boundaries of the villages located within the Town. The major revenue of this fund are real property taxes, non-property taxes and departmental income.

<u>Highway Fund</u> - The highway fund is used to account for road and bridge maintenance and improvements as defined in the Highway Law of the State. The major revenue of this fund are real property taxes, non-property taxes and State aid.

<u>Special Districts Fund</u> - The special districts fund is provided to account for the operation and maintenance of the Town's fire protection, water, lighting, sewer, ambulance, park, drainage and improvement districts. The major revenue of this fund are real property taxes and departmental income.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> - The capital projects fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets, other than those financed by proprietary funds.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(c) Fund Financial Statements, Continued

Fund Categories, Continued

(1) Governmental Funds, Continued

The Town also reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

<u>Special Revenue Fund - Special Purpose Fund</u> - The special purpose fund is used to account for assets held by the Town in accordance with the terms of a trust agreement.

<u>Debt Service Fund</u> - The debt service fund is provided to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest and for financial resources that are being accumulated for principal and interest maturing in future years.

- (2) Proprietary Funds Proprietary funds include internal service funds. Internal service funds account for operations that provide services to other departments or agencies of the government, or to other governments, on a cost reimbursement basis. The Town has established its workers' compensation benefits fund and Length of Service Awards Program fund as internal service funds. The Length of Service Awards Program fund is provided to account for the Town's ambulance service awards programs.
- (3) Fiduciary Funds (not included in government-wide financial statements) The Fiduciary Fund is used to account for assets held by the Town in a custodial capacity on behalf of others.
- (d) Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation
 - The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources (current assets less current liabilities) or economic resources (all assets and liabilities). The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.
 - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting as are the pension trust and internal service funds. The custodial fund uses the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

- (d) Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation, Continued
 - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Property taxes are considered to be available if collected within sixty days of the fiscal year end. A ninety day availability period is generally used for revenue recognition for most other governmental fund revenues. Property taxes associated with the current fiscal period as well as charges for services and intergovernmental revenues are considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. Fees and other similar revenues are not susceptible to accrual because generally they are not measurable until received in cash. If expenditures are the prime factor for determining eligibility, revenues from Federal and State grants are accrued when the expenditure is made. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, net pension liability, other postemployment benefit obligations and certain claims are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.
- (e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances

Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure

- <u>Cash and Equivalents</u> Cash and equivalents consist of funds deposited in demand deposit accounts, time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit with original maturities of less than three months.
- The Town's investment policies are governed by State statutes. The Town has adopted its own written investment policy which provides for the deposit of funds in Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. The Town is authorized to use demand deposit accounts, time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of the State or its political subdivisions.
- Collateral is required for demand deposit accounts, time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit at 105% of all deposits not covered by FDIC insurance. The Town has entered into custodial agreements with the various banks which hold their deposits. These agreements authorize the obligations that may be pledged as collateral. Such obligations include, among other instruments, obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipal and school district subdivisions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure, Continued

- Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Town's deposits may not be returned to it. GASB Statement No. 40 directs that deposits be disclosed as exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by FDIC insurance and the deposits are either uncollateralized, collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution or collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department but not in the Town's name. The Town's aggregate bank balances that were not covered by FDIC insurance were not exposed to custodial credit risk at December 31, 2021.
- The Town was invested only in the above mentioned obligations and, accordingly, was not exposed to any interest rate risk or credit risk.
- <u>Investments</u> Investments of the Length of Service Awards Program fund are stated at fair value. The amounts are invested in various portfolios by the trustee of the fund, who has been designated by the State Comptroller. These investments are unrated. The Town has no formal policy relating to interest rate or credit risk for these investments.
- <u>Fair Value Measurement</u> GAAP establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under GAAP are as follows:
 - Level 1 Valuations are based on quoted prices in active markets for identical asset or liabilities that the component units have the ability to access.
 - Level 2 Valuations are based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable directly, or indirectly.
 - Level 3 Valuations are based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.
- <u>Fair Value of Financial Statements</u> The fair value of financial instruments classified as current assets or liabilities, including cash, investments, accounts receivable, and accounts payable and accrued expenses approximate carrying value, principally because of the short maturity of those items. Bonds payable are carried at cost, which approximates the fair value based on current rates at which the Town could borrow funds with similar maturities.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

- <u>Taxes Receivable</u> Real property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on real property and are levied on January 1st. The Town collects county, town, highway and special district taxes which are due April 1st and payable without penalty to April 30th. School districts taxes for the period July 1st to June 30th are levied on July 1st and are due on September 1st with the first half payable without penalty until September 30th and the second half payable without penalty until January 31st. The Town guarantees the full payment of the county and school districts warrants and assumes the responsibility for uncollected taxes. The Town also has the responsibility for conducting in-rem foreclosure proceedings.
- The Town functions in both a fiduciary and guarantor relationship with the County of Westchester and the various school districts located within the Town with respect to the collection and payment of real property taxes levied by such jurisdictions. County taxes are included in the Town's levy and are payable without penalty for thirty days. The County Charter provides for the Town to collect County and school districts taxes and remit them as collected to the respective municipality. However, the Town must remit to the County sixty percent of the amount levied by May 25th and the balance of forty percent on October 15th. With respect to school districts taxes, the Charter provides that the Town satisfy the warrant of each school district by April 5th. Thus, the Town's fiduciary responsibility is from the date of the levy until the due date of the respective tax warrant at which time the Town must satisfy its obligations to the municipalities regardless of the amounts collected. The County tax warrant is due in October and uncollected County taxes have been accounted for in a manner similar to Town taxes. The collection of school districts taxes is deemed a financing transaction until the warrants are satisfied.
- <u>Other Receivables</u> Other receivables include amounts due from other governments and individuals for services provided by the Town. Receivables are recorded and revenue is recognized as earned or as specific program expenses/expenditures are incurred. Allowances are recorded when appropriate.
- <u>Due From/To Other Funds</u> During the course of its operations, the Town has numerous transactions between funds to finance operations, provide services and construct assets. To the extent that certain transactions between funds had not been paid or received as of December 31, 2021, balances of interfund amounts receivable or payable have been recorded in the fund financial statements.
- <u>Inventory</u> There are no inventory values presented in the balance sheets of the respective funds of the Town. Purchases of inventoriable items at various locations are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase and year-end balances at these locations are not material.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

- <u>Prepaid Expenses/Expenditures</u> Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods, and are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. Prepaid expenses/expenditures consist of costs which have been satisfied prior to the end of the fiscal year, but represent amounts which have been provided for in the subsequent year's budget and/or will benefit such periods. Reported amounts in governmental funds are equally offset by nonspendable fund balance, in the fund financial statements, which indicates that these amounts do not constitute "available spendable resources" even though they are a component of current assets.
- <u>Investment in Joint Venture</u> The Town, together with the Towns of Yorktown and Somers and the Montrose Improvement District, participate in the Northern Westchester Joint Water Works (the joint venture). The purpose of the joint venture is to construct, maintain and operate a water works supply, treatment, and transmission system for its members. The Town was required to fund its share of the construction costs and will retain an equivalent equity interest in the physical plant and its operations. For additional disclosures see note 3(c).
- <u>Capital Assets</u> Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and similar items) are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Town as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value.
- In the case of the initial capitalization of general infrastructure assets (i.e., those reported by governmental activities), the Town chose to include all such items acquired since 1980. The Town was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of these assets through backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the infrastructure to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year).
- Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

Capital Assets, Continued

Land and construction-in-progress are not depreciated. Property, plant, equipment and infrastructure of the Town are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives.

	Life
Class	in Years
Buildings and improvements	20-40
Machinery and equipment	5-10
Infrastructure	20-50

- The costs associated with the acquisition or construction of capital assets are shown as capital outlay expenditures on the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are not shown on the governmental fund balance sheet.
- <u>Unearned Revenue</u> Unearned revenue arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria has been satisfied. In government-wide financial statements, unearned revenues consist of amounts received in advance and/or grants received before the eligibility requirements have been met.
- Unearned revenue in fund financial statements are those where asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met. The Town has reported unearned revenue of \$1,147,094 of American Rescue Plan Act grant funds received in advance of the period to be benefitted, \$313,907 for debt service requirements due from other governments, \$275,000 for water rents received in advance of the period of service, \$55,000 for a donation received in advance in the special districts fund consolidated water district, and \$9,500 for fees received in advance in the special districts fund Country Woods sewer district. Such amounts have been deemed to be measurable but not "available" pursuant to GAAP.
- <u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u> Deferred outflows of resources represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.
- Deferred inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.
- The Town reported deferred inflows of resources of \$1,002,763 for real property taxes in the general fund. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, Continued

- The Town also reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources in relation to its pension obligations and postemployment benefit obligations on the statement of net position. These amounts are detailed in the discussion of the Town's pension plans and other postemployment benefits in note (3)(f).
- <u>Long-Term Liabilities</u> In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expended as incurred.
- In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the period of issuance. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as capital projects fund expenditures.
- <u>Compensated Absences</u> The various collective bargaining agreements provide for the payment of accumulated vacation and sick leave upon separation from service. The liability for such accumulated leave is reflected in the government-wide statement of net position as current and long-term liabilities. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured through employee resignation or retirement. The liability for compensated absences includes salary related payments, where applicable.
- <u>Net Pension Liability</u> The net pension liability represents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System. The financial reporting of these amounts is presented in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68 - "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions" and GASB Statement No. 71 - "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date."
- <u>Net Position</u> Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Town or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position on the statement of net position includes, net investment in capital assets, restricted for capital projects, debt service, special districts and special purpose. The balance is classified as unrestricted.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

- <u>Fund Balances</u> Generally, fund balance represents the difference between current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the Town is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts those funds can be spent. Under this standard the fund balance classifications are as follows:
 - Nonspendable fund balance includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term receivables, advances) or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (the corpus of a permanent fund).
 - Restricted fund balance is reported when constraints placed on the use of the resources are imposed by grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation. Enabling legislation includes a legally enforceable requirement that these resources be used only for the specific purposes as provided in the legislation. This fund balance classification is used to report funds that are restricted for debt service obligations and for other items contained in General Municipal Law of the State.
 - Committed fund balance is reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to formal action of the entity's highest level of decision making authority. The Town Board is the highest level of decision making authority for the Town that can, by the adoption of a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, these funds may only be used for the purpose specified unless the Town Board removes or changes the purpose by taking the same action that was used to establish the commitment. This classification includes certain amounts established and approved by the Town Board.
 - Assigned fund balance, in the general fund, represents amounts constrained either by policies of the Town Board for amounts assigned for balancing the subsequent year's budget or the Town Supervisor for amounts assigned for encumbrances. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily, in that additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of the assignment. An assignment cannot result in a deficit in the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. Assigned fund balance in all other governmental funds represents any positive remaining amount after classifying nonspendable, restricted or committed fund balance amounts.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balances, Continued

Fund Balances, Continued

- Unassigned fund balance, in the general fund, represents amounts not classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned. The general fund is the only fund that would report a positive amount in unassigned fund balance. For all governmental funds other than the general fund, unassigned fund balance would necessarily be negative, since the fund's liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, together with amounts already classified as nonspendable, restricted and committed would exceed the fund's assets and deferred outflows of resources.
- In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted and unrestricted fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the Town's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed. For unrestricted amounts of fund balance, it is the Town's policy to use fund balance in the following order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.
- (f) Encumbrances
 - In governmental funds, encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is generally employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the general, town outside villages, highway and special districts funds. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as assigned fund balance since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities.

(g) Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(h) Subsequent Events

- Management has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the report, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.
- (i) Risks and Uncertainties
 - The United States is presently in the midst of a national health emergency related to the COVID-19 virus. The overall consequences on a national, regional and local level are unknown, but have the potential to result in a significant economic impact. The impact of this situation on the Town and its future results and financial position is not presently determinable.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

- (j) Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements
 - GASB has issued the following pronouncements which will be implemented in the years required. The effect of the implementation of these pronouncements are not known at this time.
 - Statement No. 87 "Leases," which will be effective for the year ending December 31, 2022.
 - Statement No. 91 "Conduit Debt Obligations," which will be effective for the year ended December 31, 2022.
 - Statement No. 92 "Omnibus 2020," which will be effective for the year ended December 31, 2022.
 - Statement No. 93 "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates," which will be partially effective for the year ended December 31, 2022 and fully effective for the year ending December 31, 2023.
 - Statement No. 94 "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements," which will be effective for the year ended December 31, 2023.
 - Statement No. 96 "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements," which will be effective for the year ended December 31, 2023.
 - Statement No. 97 "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans," which will be effective for the year ended December 31, 2022.
 - Statement No. 99 "Omnibus 2022." Effective for various periods through fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.

(2) Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

(a) Budgetary Data

The Town generally follows the procedures enumerated below in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- (1) Prior to October 20th, the head of each administrative unit shall submit to the budget officer an estimate of revenues and expenditures for such administrative unit for the ensuing year.
- (2) The budget officer, upon completion of the review of the estimates, shall prepare a tentative budget and file such budget in the office of the Town Clerk on or before October 30th.
- (3) On or before November 10th, the Town Clerk shall present the tentative budget to the Town Board.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(2) Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability, Continued

- (a) Budgetary Data, Continued
 - (4) The Town Board shall review the tentative budget and may make such changes, alterations and revisions as it shall consider advisable and which are consistent with law. Upon completion of such review, the tentative budget and any modifications as approved by the Town Board shall become the preliminary budget.
 - (5) On or before December 10th, the Town Board shall hold a public hearing on the preliminary budget.
 - (6) After the public hearing, the Town Board may further change, alter and revise the preliminary budget subject to provisions of the law.
 - (7) The preliminary budget as submitted or amended shall be adopted by resolution not later than December 20th.
 - (8) Formal budgetary integration is employed during the year as a management control device for general, town outside villages, highway, special districts and debt service funds.
 - (9) Budgets for general, town outside villages, highway, special districts and debt service funds are legally adopted annually on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The capital projects fund is budgeted on a project basis. Annual budgets are not adopted for the Proprietary and Special Purpose funds.
 - (10) The Town Board has established legal control of the budget at the function level of expenditures. Transfers between appropriation accounts, at the function level, require approval by the Board. Any modification to appropriations resulting from an increase in revenue estimates or supplemental reserve appropriation also require a majority vote by the Board.
 - (11) Appropriations in general, town outside villages, highway, special districts and debt service funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year, except that outstanding encumbrances are reappropriated in the succeeding year pursuant to the Uniform System of Accounts promulgated by the Office of the State Comptroller.
 - (12) Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Town Board.

(b) Property Tax Limitation

- The Town is not limited as to the maximum amount of real property taxes which may be raised. However, on June 24, 2011, the Governor of New York State signed Chapter 97 of the Laws of 2011 (Tax Levy Limitation Law). This applies to all local governments.
- The Tax Levy Limitation Law restricts the amount of real property taxes that may be levied by a Town in a particular year. The original legislation that established the Tax levy Limitation Law was set to expire on June 16, 2016. Chapter 20 of the Laws of 2015 extends the Tax Levy Limitation Law through June 2020. Chapter 59 of the Laws of 2019 made the Tax Levy Limitation Law permanent.
- The following is a brief summary of certain relevant provisions of the tax levy limitation law. The summary is not complete and the full text of the tax levy limitation law should be read in order to understand the details and implementations thereof.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(2) Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability, Continued

(b) Property Tax Limitation, Continued

The tax levy limitation law imposes a limitation on increases in the real property tax levy, subject to certain exceptions. The tax levy limitation law permits the Town to increase its overall real property tax levy over the tax levy of the prior year by no more than the "allowable levy growth factor," which is the lesser of one and two-one hundredths or the sum of one plus the inflation factor; provided, however that in no case shall the levy growth factor be less than one. The inflation factor is the quotient of: (i) the average of the 20 national consumer price indexes determined by the United States Department of Labor for the twelve-month period ending six months prior to the start of the coming fiscal year minus the average of the national consumer price indexes determined by the United States Department of Labor for the twelve-month period ending six months prior to the start of the prior fiscal year, divided by (ii) the average of the national consumer price indexes determined by the United States with the result expressed as a decimal to four places. The Town is required to calculate its tax levy limit for the upcoming year in accordance with the provision above and provide all relevant information to the New York State Comptroller prior to adopting its budget. The tax levy limitation law sets forth certain exclusions to the real property tax levy limitation of the Town, including exclusions for certain portions of the expenditures for retirement system contributions and tort judgments payable by the Town. The Town Board may adopt a budget that exceeds the tax levy limit for the coming fiscal year, only if the Town Board first enacts, by a vote of at least sixty percent of the total voting power of the Town Board, a local law to override such limit for such coming fiscal year.

(c) Fund Deficits

The following funds reflect deficits as of December 31, 2021:

Government fund - capital projects	\$6,737,238
Internal service fund	\$1,763,802

- The deficits in individual capital projects arise, in-part, because of the application of GAAP to the financial reporting of such funds. The proceeds of bond anticipation notes issued to finance construction of capital projects are not recognized as an "other financing source." Liabilities for bond anticipation notes are accounted for in the capital project fund. Bond anticipation notes are recognized as revenue only to the extent that they are redeemed. These deficits will be reduced and eliminated as bond anticipation notes are redeemed from interfund transfers from other governmental funds or converted to permanent financing. Other deficits, where no bond anticipation notes were issued or outstanding to the extent of the project deficits, arise because of expenditures exceeding current financing on the projects. These deficits will be eliminated with the subsequent receipt or issuance of authorized financing.
- The deficit in the internal service fund primarily represents long-term liabilities the Town funds on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds

(a) Taxes Receivable

Taxes receivable at December 31, 2021 consisted of the following:

Town and county taxes - current	\$ 946,726
School districts taxes - current	39,033,776
Taxes receivable - overdue	1,747,987
Property acquired for taxes	443,962
Allowance for uncollectible taxes	42,172,451 (1,330,815)
	\$ <u>40,841,636</u>

School districts taxes are offset by liabilities to the school districts which will be paid no later than April 5, 2022. Taxes receivable are also partially offset at the fund level by deferred tax revenues of \$1,002,763, which represents an estimate of the receivable which will not be collected within the first sixty days of the subsequent year.

(b) Due From/To Other Funds

The balances reflected as due from/to other funds at December 31, 2021 were as follows:

	Due	Due
Fund	From	<u>To</u>
General	\$ 439,190	20,482,311
Town outside villages	602,242	569,255
Highway	927,703	1,107,055
Special districts	2,224,744	2,338,190
Capital projects	2,349,172	3,024,374
Nonmajor governmental.	2,605,807	400,000
Custodial	<u>18,772,327</u>	<u> </u>
	\$ <u>27,921,185</u>	<u>27,921,185</u>

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made.

(c) Investment in Joint Venture

- The Town participates in the Northern Westchester Joint Water Works. The purpose of the joint venture was to construct, maintain and operate a water works supply, treatment, and transmission system for its members. The Town has an equity interest in the joint venture of 30%.
- The following is a summary of audited financial information included in the financial statements of the joint venture. Copies of the financial statements can be requested from the Northern Westchester Joint Water Works located at 2065 East Main Street, Cortlandt Manor, New York 10567.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(c) Investment in Joint Venture, Continued	
Total assets	\$ 27,389,453
Deferred outflows of resources	4,622,135
Total liabilities	14,320,301
Deferred inflows of resources	3,340,698
Total equity (net position)	14,350,589
Total operating revenue	11,303,698
Total operating expenses	11,882,600
Total nonoperating revenue	26,561
Change in net position	(552,559)

(d) Capital Assets

Changes in the Town's capital assets are as follows:

	Balance January 1,			Balance December 31,
	2021	Additions	Deletions	<u>2021</u>
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 20,963,994	280,000	(19,450)	21,224,544
Construction-in-progress	5,251,565	<u>1,516,512</u>	(<u>3,235,158</u>)	3,532,919
Total capital assets, not being				
depreciated	26,215,559	<u>1,796,512</u>	(<u>3,254,608</u>)	24,757,463
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	19,795,193	4,265,330	(172,855)	23,887,668
Machinery and equipment	18,067,870	1,046,284	(441,149)	18,673,005
Infrastructure	82,979,293		(236,060)	82,743,233
Total capital assets, being				
depreciated	<u>120,842,356</u>	<u>5,311,614</u>	(850,064)	<u>125,303,906</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	12,206,567	772,689	-	12,979,256
Machinery and equipment	12,512,924	455,362	(500,507)	12,467,779
Infrastructure	49,527,199	<u>1,389,550</u>		<u>50,916,749</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	74,246,690	<u>2,617,601</u>	(500,507)	76,363,784
Total capital assets, being				
depreciated, net	46,595,666	<u>2,694,013</u>	(349,557)	48,940,122
Capital assets, net	\$ 72,811,225	<u>4,490,525</u>	(<u>3,604,165</u>)	73,697,585

Depreciation expense was charged to the Town's functions and programs as follows:

General government support	\$ 79,770
Public safety	59,624
Transportation	570,834
Culture and recreation	513,195
Home and community services	<u>1,394,178</u>
Total depreciation expense	\$ <u>2,617,601</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(e) Short-Term Capital Borrowings

The schedule below details the changes in short-term capital borrowings.

Purpose	Year of Original <u>Issue</u>	Maturity <u>Date</u>	Rate of Interest	Balance January 1, <u>2021</u>	New <u>Issues</u>] <u>Redemptions</u>	Balance December 31, <u>2021</u>
Road reconstruction and							
resurfacing	2020	10/7/22	1.50%	\$ 1,000,000	-	(500,000)	500,000
Cortlandt West Sewer System							
Improvement	2020	10/7/22	1.50%	2,900,000	-	(60,000)	2,840,000
Cortlandt Central Sewer System							
Improvement	2020	10/7/22	1.50%	2,800,000	-	(40,000)	2,760,000
Dickerson Pond Sewer District							
Improvement	2020	10/7/22	1.50%	1,900,000	-	(100,000)	1,800,000
Cook Pool Bath House	2020	10/7/22	1.50%	3,000,000			3,000,000
				\$ <u>11,600,000</u>		(<u>700,000</u>)	<u>10,900,000</u>

Liabilities for bond anticipation notes are generally accounted for in the capital projects fund. Bond anticipation notes issued for judgments or settled claims are recorded in the fund paying the claim. Principal payments on bond anticipation notes must be made annually. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes or judgments be converted to long-term obligations generally within five years after the original issue date. However, bond anticipation notes issued for assessable improvement projects may be renewed for periods equivalent to the maximum life of the permanent financing, provided that stipulated annual reductions of principal are made.

Interest expenditures of \$232,000 were recorded in the general, highway and special districts funds. Interest expense of \$216,684 was recorded on the government-wide financial statements. The Town also received a premium on the new issue of \$137,373.

(f) Long-Term Liabilities

The following table summarizes changes in the Town's long-term liabilities for the year ended December 31, 2021:

	Balance January 1, <u>2021</u>	New issues/ additions	Maturities and/or <u>payments</u>	Balance December 31, <u>2021</u>	Due within one year
Bonds payable:					
Capital construction	\$ 6,180,000	-	(440,000)	5,740,000	450,000
Premiums	 498,029		(46,825)	451,204	46,825
Total bonds payable	 6,678,029		(486,825)	6,191,204	496,825

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

	Balance		Maturities	Balance	
	January 1,	New issues/	and/or	December 31,	Due within
	2021	additions	payments	2021	one year
Other noncurrent liabilities:					
Compensated absences	\$ 2,186,412	1,049,808	(1,357,040)	1,879,180	188,000
Net pension liability	10,600,811	-	(10,561,321)	39,490	-
Claims payable	3,000,231	959,768	(495,279)	3,464,720	785,211
Capital lease and installment purchases	1,212,541	216,358	(359,555)	1,069,344	368,447
Total OPEB liability	91,790,866	13,996,756	(6,663,844)	99,123,778	-
Length of service award program	920,411	262,911	(34,732)	1,148,590	-
Total other noncurrent liabilities	109,711,272	16,485,601	(19,471,771)	106,725,102	1,341,658
Total long-term liabilities	\$116,389,301	16,485,601	<u>(19,958,596</u>)	112,916,306	1,838,483

Each governmental funds' liability for compensated absences, net pension liability, other postemployment benefits and claims is liquidated by the general, town outside villages, highway and special districts funds. The liability for bonds is liquidated by the debt service fund, which is funded by transfers from other funds.

(1) Bonds Payable

Bonds payable at December 31, 2021 are comprised of the following individual issues:

		Original			Amount Outstanding at
	Year of	Issue	Final	Interest	December 31,
Purpose	Issue	Amount	<u>Maturity</u>	Rates	2021
Public Improvements	2016	\$2,625,000	May, 2036	2.00 - 2.60%	2,060,000
Public Improvements	2019	2,000,000	October, 2039	2.00 - 5.00%	1,820,000
Public Improvements					
Refunding	2020	2,205,000	June, 2030	4.00 - 5.00%	1,860,000
					\$ 5,740,000

Interest expenditures of \$208,526 were recorded in the fund financial statements in the debt service fund. Interest expense of \$163,348 was recorded in the government-wide financial statements for governmental activities.

(2) Payments to Maturity

The annual requirements to amortize all bonded debt outstanding as of December 31, 2021 including interest payments of \$6,982,523 are as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(2) Payments to Maturity, Continued

Year ending			
December 31,	Principal	Interest	Total
2022	\$ 450,000	189,295	639,295
2023	465,000	169,358	634,358
2024	480,000	148,732	628,732
2025	380,000	132,220	512,220
2026	390,000	116,095	506,095
2027-2031	1,930,000	345,413	2,275,413
2032-2036	1,305,000	125,279	1,430,279
2037-2039	340,000	16,131	356,131
	\$ 5,740,000	1,242,523	6,982,523

The above general obligation bonds are direct obligations of the Town for which its full faith and credit are pledged and are payable from taxes levied on all taxable real property within the Town.

- (3) Compensated Absences
 - In accordance with existing collective bargaining agreements, most employees are entitled to accumulate up to 150 days of sick leave. If hired after 1991 then sick time has no cash value upon termination (Up to 10 days of unused sick time may be liquidated annually.) Most Teamsters employees can accumulate up to 20 days of sick time, which can be compensated at 100% at retirement. American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) employees may accumulate up to 261 days if hired prior to 1995 but only 150 days if hired 1995 or later. Sick time for those hired prior to 1991 may be liquidated up to 75% max. Vacation time earned during the fiscal year can be carried over to the succeeding year, subject to the limitations as provided in the respective collective bargaining agreements. The value of the compensated absences has been reflected in the government-wide financial statements.

(4) Capital Leases and Installment Purchase Agreements

The Town has entered into lease agreements as lessee for financing the acquisition of heavy equipment for its refuse district and highway fund. These lease agreements qualify as capital leases for accounting purposes and, therefore, have been recorded at present value of their future minimum lease payments as of the inception date.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(4) Capital Leases and Installment Purchase Agreements, Continued The assets acquired through the capital leases are as follows at December 31, 2021:

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
Assets:	
Machinery and equipment	\$ 2,216,831
Less: accumulated depreciation	(448,599)
Total	\$ <u>1,768,232</u>

The Town also entered into an installment purchase agreement with the New York Power Authority for the upgrade of all street lighting to energy efficient LED bulbs. The total cost of this project was \$253,720, and it has been financed over a five year term. No capital assets were acquired as no individual items met the capitalization threshold.

The future minimum lease and installment purchase obligations and the net present value of these minimum payments as of December 31, 2021 are as follows:

Year ending December 31,	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
2022	\$ 368,447
2023	245,541
2024	177,937
2025	119,356
2026	121,984
Thereafter	36,079
Total minimum lease payment	\$ <u>1,069,344</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(5) Pension Plan

New York State and Local Retirement System

- The Town participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS) which is referred to as the New York State and Local Retirement System (System). These are cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. The Comptroller is an elected official determined in a direct statewide election and serves a four year term. Obligations of employees and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The Town also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan, which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. That report, including information with regard to benefits provided may be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/ publications/index.php or obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, New York 12244.
- The System is noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3% of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010, who generally contribute between 3% and 6% of their salary for their entire length of service. Under the authority of the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the System's fiscal year ending March 31. The employer contribution rates for the plan's year ending in 2021 are as follows:

<u>Tier/Plan</u>	Rate
3A14	18.0%
4A15	18.0
5A15	15.0
6A15	10.5

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(5) Pension Plan, Continued

New York State and Local Retirement System, Continued

Contributions for the current and the preceding year were equal to 100% of the contributions, and were as follows:

2021	\$1,980,085
2020	1,654,835
2019	1,650,094

- At December 31, 2021, the Town reported a liability of \$39,490 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability of ERS. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2020. The Town's portion of the net pension liability was based on a computation of the actuarially determined indexed present value of future compensation by employer relative to the total of all participating members. At December 31, 2021, the Town's portion was 0.0396591% for ERS. This is an decrease in proportionate share of 0.0003733 from December 31, 2020.
- For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Town recognized pension expense in the government-wide financial statements of \$902,805 for ERS. Pension expenditures of \$1,858,853 for ERS were recorded in the fund financial statements and were charged to the following funds:

	<u>ERS</u>
General fund	\$ 799,411
General - Nor West	35,822
Town outside villages	685,195
Highway	235,562
Special districts	102,863
Total	\$ <u>1,858,853</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(5) Pension Plan, Continued

New York State and Local Retirement System, Continued

At December 31, 2021, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred
	Outflows of	Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Differences between expected and actual		
experience	\$ 482,282	-
Changes of assumptions	7,260,964	136,944
Net difference between projected and actual		
earnings on pension plan investments	-	11,343,895
Changes in proportion and differences		
between the Town's contributions and		
proportionate share of contributions	108,777	115,428
Town's contributions subsequent to the		
measurement date	<u>1,513,112</u>	
Total	\$ <u>9,365,135</u>	<u>11,596,267</u>

The \$1,513,112 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to ERS resulting from the Town's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending December 31, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to ERS will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending	ERS
2022	\$ (672,433)
2023	(248,584)
2024	(634,275)
2025	(2,188,952)

The total pension liability for the March 31, 2021 measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2020, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liabilities to March 31, 2021. The total pension liabilities for the March 31, 2021 measurement date were determined by using an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2020. Significant actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2020 valuation were as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(5) Pension Plan, Continued			
New York State and Local Retirement System, Continued			
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal		
Inflation	2.7%		
Salary increases	4.4%		
Investment rate of return	5.9% (net of investment expenses, including inflation)		
Cost of living adjustments	1.4% annually		

- Annuitant mortality rates are based on the April 1, 2015 March 31, 2020 system's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2020.
- The actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2020 valuation are based- on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 March 31, 2020.
- The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class below:

<u>Asset type</u>	Target <u>allocation</u>	Long-term expected real rate <u>of return*</u>
Domestic equity	32%	4.05%
International equity	15%	6.30%
Private equity	10%	6.75%
Real estate	9%	4.95%
Opportunistic/ARS portfolio	3%	4.50%
Credit	4%	3.63%
Real assets	3%	5.95%
Fixed income	23%	0.00%
Cash	1%	0.50%
	<u>100%</u>	

*The real rate of return is net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.00%.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(5) Pension Plan, Continued

New York State and Local Retirement System, Continued

- The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.9%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based upon those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.
- The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.9%, as well as what the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (4.9%) or 1-percentage point higher (6.9%) than the current rate:

	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease	Assumption	Increase
	(<u>4.9%</u>)	(<u>5.9%</u>)	(<u>6.9%</u>)
Town's proportionate share of the			
ERS net pension asset (liability)	\$ (<u>10,960,936</u>)	(<u>39,490</u>)	<u>10,032,639</u>
			1 01 0001

The components of the collective net pension liability as of the March 31, 2021 measurement date were as follows (in thousands):

Total pension liability	\$ 220,680,157
Fiduciary net position	(220,580,583)
Employers' net pension liability	\$ <u>99,574</u>
Fiduciary net position as a percentage	
of total pension liability	<u>99.95%</u>

Employer contributions to ERS are paid annually and cover the period through the end of the System's fiscal year, which is March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of December 31, 2021 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2021 through December 31, 2021 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employers' contribution rate, by tier. Retirement contributions paid to ERS for the year ended December 31, 2021 were \$1,980,085.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(6) Voluntary Defined Contribution Plan

The Town also offers a defined contribution plan to all non-union employees hired on or after July 1, 2013 and earning at the annual full-time salary rate of \$75,000 or more. The employee contribution is between 3% and 6% depending on salary and the Town will contribute 8%. Employer contributions vest after 366 days of service. No current employees participated in this program.

(7) Internal Service Fund - Length of Service Awards Program Fund

- The Town, pursuant to Article 11-A of the General Municipal Law of the State of New York and legislative resolution, has established a Length of Service Awards Program (Program) for volunteer ambulance workers. This Program is a single employer defined benefit plan established as a granter/rabbi trust and, as such, the assets are subject to the claims of the Town's general creditors. The Program is accounted for in the Town's financial statements within the internal service fund.
- Active volunteer ambulance workers, upon attainment of age 18, and upon earning 50 or more points in a calendar year after 2003 under the provisions of the Program point system, are eligible to become participants in the Program. Points are granted for the performance of certain activities in accordance with a system established by the Town on the basis of a statutory list of activities and point values. A participant may also receive credit for five years of ambulance service rendered prior to the establishment of the Program. Participants are fully vested upon attainment of entitlement age, upon death or upon general disablement and after earning five years of service credit. A participant, upon attainment of entitlement age (the later of age 65 or the participant's age after earning 50 program points), shall be able to receive their service award, payable in the form of a ten-year certain and continuous monthly payment life annuity. The monthly benefits are \$20 for each year of service credit, up to a maximum of 40 years. The benefits and refunds of the plan are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. The Program also provides disability and death benefits. The trustees of the Program, which are-the members of the Town's Board, are authorized to invest the funds in authorized investment-vehicles. Administrative costs are paid by the Town from the pension trust fund. Separate financial statements are not issued by the Program.
- At the December 31, 2020 measurement date (most recent available), the following participants were covered by benefit terms.

Group

Active participants	8
Inactive participants currently receiving benefits	8
Inactive participants entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	<u>15</u>
Total	<u>31</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

- (f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued
 - (7) Internal Service Fund Length of Service Awards Program Fund, Continued
 - <u>Contributions</u> New York State General Municipal Law §219-o(1) requires the Town Board to contribute an actuarily determined contribution on an annual basis. The actuarily determined contribution shall be appropriated annually by the Town Board.
 - <u>Trust Assets</u> Although assets have been accumulated in an irrevocable trust such that the assets are dedicated to providing pensions to plan members in accordance with benefit terms, the trust assets are not legally protected from creditors of the Town. As such, the trust assets do not meet the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 73.
 - <u>Measurement of Total Pension Liability</u> The total pension liability at the December 31, 2020 measurement date was determined using an actuarial valuation as of that date.
 - <u>Actuarial Assumptions</u> The total pension liability in the December 31, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
Inflation:	2.25%
Salary Scale:	None assumed

- Mortality rates were based on the RP 2014 Mortality Table (60/40 male/female blend) projected for mortality improvement to the year 2025 with scale MP2020.
- <u>Discount Rate</u> The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 1.93%. This was the yield to maturity of the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index as of December 31, 2020. In describing this index, S&P Dow Jones Indices notes that the index consists of bonds in the S&P Municipal Bond Index with a maturity of 20 years and with a rating of at least Aa2 by Moody's Investors Service's, AA by Fitch or AA by Standard & Poor's Rating Services.

Changes in the Total Pension Liability

Balance as of December 31, 2019 measurement date	\$	920,411
Service cost		26,482
Interest		30,528
Changes of assumptions or other inputs		205,901
Differences between expected and actual experience		(13,818)
Benefit payments	-	(20,914)
Net change	-	228,179
Balance as of December 31, 2020 measurement date	\$	<u>1,148,590</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

- (f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued
 - (7) Internal Service Fund Length of Service Awards Program Fund, Continued

Sensitivity of the Total Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the total pension liability of the Town as of the December 31, 2020 measurement date, calculated using the discount rate of 1.93%, as well as what the Town's total pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (0.93%) or 1% higher (2.93%) than the current rate:

	1%	Current		1%	
	Decrease	Discount R	ate	Increase	e
	(<u>0.93%</u>)	(<u>1.93%</u>)		(<u>2.93%</u>))
Total pension liability	\$ <u>1,351,103</u>	<u>1,148,590</u>)	<u>990,548</u>	8
Pension Expense and Deferre	ed Outflows of	Resources and	Deferred	Inflows	of
Resources Related to Pensic	ons				

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Town recognized pension expense of \$99,288.

Components of Pension Expense	
Service cost	\$ 26,482
Interest on total pension liability	30,528
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	53,806
Differences between expected and actual experience	(14,622)
Pension plan administrative expenses	3,094
Total pension expenses	\$ <u>99,288</u>

At December 31, 2021, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred
	Outflows of	Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Differences between expected and actual		
experience	\$ 479	47,668
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	199,607	41,456
Benefit payments and administrative		
expenses subsequent to the measurement		
date	24,251	
Total	\$ <u>224,337</u>	<u>89,124</u>

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Town transactions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total pension liability in the year ending December 31, 2022.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(7) Internal Service Fund - Length of Service Awards Program Fund, Continued

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending December 31:

2022	\$ 45,046
2023	48,224
2024	34,087
2025	(10,853)
2026	(5,542)

(8) Claims Payable

The internal service fund reflects workers' compensation liabilities and the governmentwide financial statements reflect workers' compensation and general liability claim liabilities. These liabilities are based upon estimates of the ultimate cost of claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) that have been reported, but not settled, and of claims that have been incurred but not reported. The length of time for which such costs must be estimated varies depending on the coverage involved. Because actual claim costs depend on such complex factors as inflation, changes in doctrines of legal liability and damage awards, the process used in computing claim liabilities does not necessarily result in an exact amount. Claim liabilities are recomputed periodically using a variety of actuarial and statistical techniques to produce current estimates that reflect recent settlements, claim frequency and other economic and social factors. A provision for inflation in the calculation of estimated future claims costs is implicit in the calculation because reliance is placed both on actual historical data that reflects past inflation and other factors that are considered to be appropriate modifiers of past experience.

An analysis of the activity of unpaid claim liabilities is as follows:

	Year ended		
	December 31, 2021		
	Workers'	General	
	compensation	<u>liability</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 2,717,763	282,468	3,000,231
Provision for claims and claims adjustment expenses	856,663	103,105	959,768
Claims and claims adjustment			
expenses paid	(394,917)	(<u>100,362</u>)	(495,279)
Balance at end of year	\$ <u>3,179,509</u>	<u>285,211</u>	<u>3,464,720</u>
Due within one year	\$	<u>285,211</u>	785,211

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued (8) Claims Payable, Continued

- <u>·</u>	Year ended December 31, 2020		
	Workers' <u>compensation</u>	General <u>liability</u>	Total
Balance at beginning of year Provision for claims and claims	\$ 2,573,902	248,033	2,821,935
adjustment expenses Claims and claims adjustment	568,635	80,949	649,584
expenses paid	(424,774)	<u>(46,514</u>)	(471,288)
Balance at end of year	\$ <u>2,717,763</u>	<u>282,468</u>	<u>3,000,231</u>
Due within one year	\$ 600,000	<u>282,468</u>	882,468

(9) Other Postemployment Benefits

- In addition to providing pension benefits, the primary government provides certain health care benefits for retired employees through a single employer defined benefit plan. The various collective bargaining agreements stipulate the employees covered and the percentage of contribution. Contributions by the primary government may vary according to length of service.
- Substantially all of the primary government's employees may become eligible for those benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the primary government. The cost of retiree health care benefits is recognized as an expenditure as claims are paid in the fund financial statements.

Employees covered by benefit terms

At December 31, 2021, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Current retirees	149
Active employees	<u>147</u>
Total	<u>296</u>

Total OPEB Liability

The Town's total OPEB liability of \$99,123,778 was measured as of December 31, 2021 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2021, using the entry age normal cost method.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the January 1, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued

(9) Other Postemployment Benefits, Continued	
Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs, Conti	inued
Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases including wage inflation	3.00%
Discount rate	2.25%
Healthcare cost trend rates	8.0%, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.0%

The discount rate was based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20-year High Grade Bond Index.

Mortality rates were based on RP-2006 mortality table and MP-2020 projection.

<u>Changes in the Total OPEB Liability</u> Total OPEB liability as of January 1, 2021	\$ 91,790,866
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	2,448,039
Interest on total OPEB liability	1,748,386
Differences between actual and expected experience	9,800,331
Changes in assumptions	(4,262,004)
Benefit payments	(2,401,840)
Total changes	7,332,912
Total OPEB liability as of December 31, 2021	\$ <u>99,123,778</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.25%) than the current discount rate:

	1%	Discount	1%
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	(<u>1.25%</u>)	(<u>2.25%</u>)	(<u>3.25%</u>)
Total OPEB liability	\$ <u>112,451,775</u>	<u>99,123,778</u>	<u>85,795,780</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare costs trend rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

		Current	
	1%	Trend	1%
	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Increase</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 83,060,225	<u>99,123,778</u>	<u>118,407,782</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

- (f) Long-Term Liabilities, Continued
 - (9) Other Postemployment Benefit Obligations Payable, Continued
 - OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB
 - For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$6,529,222. At December 31, 2021, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred
	Outflows of	Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Differences between expected and actual		
experience	\$ 8,400,284	5,665,322
Changes of assumptions	13,830,690	<u>3,653,146</u>
Total	\$ <u>22,230,974</u>	<u>9,318,468</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending	
2022	\$ 2,332,797
2023	2,332,797
2024	2,332,797
2025	2,332,797
2026	2,790,127
Thereafter	791,191

(g) Significant Commitments - Encumbrances

As discussed in note 2(a), Budgetary Data, encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At December 31, 2021, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year are as follows:

Fund	<u>Amount</u>
General	\$ 173,412
Town Outside Villages	169,858
Highway	257,116
Special Districts	<u>246,172</u>
	\$ <u>846,558</u>

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(h) Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers are defined as the flow of assets, such as cash or goods and services, without the equivalent flow of assets in return. The interfund transfers reflected below have been reflected as transfers:

	Transfers In								
Transfers out	General <u>fund</u>	Highway fund	Special districts fund	Capital projects <u>fund</u>	Nonmajor governmental funds	Total			
General fund	\$ -	492,235		536,995	331,058	1,360,288			
Town outside villages fund	φ - -	-+92,235	-	164,360		1,300,288			
Highway fund	-	-	-	962,255	37,191	999,446			
Special districts fund	60,000	14,500	620,000	286,775	280,277	1,261,552			
Nonmajor governmental	400,000					400,000			
	\$460,000	506,735	620,000	1,950,385	648,526	4,185,646			

Transfers are used to (1) move amounts earmarked in the operating funds to fulfill commitments for capital projects fund expenditures and (2) move amount earmarked in the operating funds to fulfill commitments for general, highway, special districts and nonmajor governmental funds.

(i) Net Position

The components of net position are detailed below:

- Net investment in capital assets the component of net position that reports the difference between capital assets less both the accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balance of debt, excluding unexpended proceeds, that is directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted for capital projects the component of net position that reports the amounts restricted for capital projects, exclusive of unexpended bond proceeds and unrestricted interest earnings.
- Restricted for debt service the component of net position that reports the difference between assets and liabilities with constraints placed on their use by Local Finance Law.
- Restricted for future capital projects the component of net position that has been established to set aside funds to be used to finance all or part of the construction or acquisition of a specific type of improvement in accordance with Section 6c of General Municipal Law.
- Restricted for special districts the component of net position that represents funds restricted for specific purposes under New York State law or by external parties and/or statutes.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

(i) Net Position, Continued

- Restricted for parklands the component of net position that has been established pursuant to Section 277 of Town Law. This amount represents funds received by the Town in lieu of parklands as a condition precedent to the approval of a parcel by the Planning Board. These funds may be used only for recreation purposes.
- Unrestricted all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

(j) Fund Balances

Certain elements of fund balance are described above. Those additional elements, which are not reflected in the statement of net position but are reported in the governmental funds balance sheet are described below.

	General	Town outside	Highway	Special districts	Capital projects	Nonmajor governmental	
	fund	villages fund	fund	fund	fund	fund	Totals
Nonspendable - prepaid							
expenditures	\$ 208,416	173,110	59,324	26,123			466,973
Restricted:							
Future capital projects	169,362	-	-	-	-	-	169,362
Tax stabilization	600,000	-	-	-	-	-	600,000
Debt service	-	-	-	-	-	2,205,546	2,205,546
Parklands						127,490	127,490
Total restricted	769,362					2,333,036	3,102,398
Assigned:							
Purchases on order:							
General government support	160,799	-	-	-	-	-	160,799
Public safety	910	22	-	-	-	-	932
Health	-	-	-	6,378	-	-	6,378
Transportation	20	-	257,116	-	-	-	257,136
Economic assisitance and							
opportunity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	11,683	42,470	-	-	-	-	54,153
Home and community		127,366		239,794			367,160
Total purchases on order	173,412	169,858	257,116	246,172	-	-	846,558
Subsequent year's expenditures	750,000	350,000	215,000	88,700	-	-	1,403,700
Retirement contributions	110,000	140,000	100,000	50,000	-	-	400,000
Major funds		2,144,492	1,904,291	5,542,442			9,591,225
Total assigned	1,033,412	2,804,350	2,476,407	5,927,314			12,241,483
Unassigned (deficit)	4,052,862				(6,737,238)		(2,684,376)
Total fund balances (deficit)	\$6,064,052	2,977,460	2,535,731	5,953,437	(6,737,238)	2,333,036	13,126,478

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(3) Detailed Notes on All Funds, Continued

- (j) Fund Balances, Continued
 - Prepaid expenditures has been established to account for payments made in advance. The amount is classified as nonspendable to indicate that funds are not "available" for appropriation or expenditure even though they are a component of current assets.
 - Purchases on order are assigned and represent the Town's intention to honor the contracts in process at year-end. The subsequent year's appropriations will be amended to provide authority to complete the transactions.
 - Subsequent year's expenditures represent that at December 31, 2021, the Town Board has assigned the above amounts to be appropriated for the ensuing year's budget.
 - Retirement contributions represent funds that have been set aside to be used for retirement costs.
 - Unassigned fund balance in the general fund represents amounts not classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned. The unassigned balance in the capital projects fund represents negative fund balance due to issuance of the bond anticipation note, which will be resolved with permanent financing.

(4) Summary Disclosure of Significant Contingencies

(a) Litigation

- The Town, in common with other municipalities, receives numerous notices of claims for money damages arising from false arrest, property damage or personal injury. There are several tort claims pending against the Town. However, it is anticipated that insurance coverage will be sufficient to satisfy any resolution of the tort claims pending against the Town.
- In the personal injury, property damage, and civil rights cases that are pending against the Town, the issue of liability, in the Town's opinion (and/or that of outside counsel who handle the majority of the claims), is questionable, and the Town is taking a strong defense position. However, even if such claims were to be decided against the Town, the Town does not believe that the consequence, individually or in the aggregate, would be such as to have a material adverse effect on the Town's financial condition or its ability to pay the principal of, or interest on, any of its bonds or notes when they become due, taking into consideration that the Town currently carries liability insurance coverage up to \$5 million, which covers all liability and defense costs after a self-insured payment of the first \$75,000.
- There are currently pending certiorari proceedings, the results of which could require the payment of future tax refunds by the Town, if existing assessment rolls are modified based on the outcome of the litigation proceedings. However, the amount of the possible refunds cannot be determined at the present time. Any payments resulting from adverse decision will be funded in the year the payment is made.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(4) Summary Disclosure of Significant Contingencies, Continued

(b) Contingencies

The Town participates in various State and Federal grant programs. These programs may be subject to program compliance audits. The amount of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time, although the Town anticipates such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

(c) Risk Management

- The Town purchases various insurance coverages to reduce its exposure to loss. The Town maintains a general liability policy with limits of \$10 million per occurrence. There is a \$100,000 self-insured retention per claim. The Town maintains a public officials liability policy with limits up to \$10 million per claim and in the aggregate. The Town also maintains an excess liability policy with coverage up to \$10 million. There is also a \$100,000 self-insured retention per claim. In addition, the Town purchases conventional health insurance from various providers. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.
- The Town is self-insured for workers' compensation benefits. The Town retains the risk for claims up to \$700,000 per occurrence. Insurance coverage has been secured for losses in excess of \$700,000 per year. Employers' liability maximum limit of indemnity is \$1.0 million per occurrence.
- Employers' liability aggregate maximum limit of liability with respect to all occurrences taking place within the liability period is \$1.0 million. The governmental funds are charged premiums by the internal service fund for workers' compensation claims.

(5) Tax Abatements

As of December 31, 2021, the Town has performed a review of all Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) agreements, and found that no PILOT agreements result in tax abatements during the year ended December 31, 2021.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The following schedules are presented as required supplementary information required by the Government Accounting Standards Board

- Schedule of Changes in the Town's Total Pension Liability -Length of Service Award Program
- Schedule of Changes in the Town's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
- Schedule of Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
- Schedule of Employer's Pension Contributions

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Town's Total Pension Liability Length of Service Award Program December 31, 2021

Measurement Date as of December 31, Total pension liability:		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Service cost	\$	26,482	29,443	37,539	33,508	35,643
Interest		30,528	31,271	29,712	32,301	28,579
Changes of assumptions or other inputs		205,901	46,292	(59,056)	65,601	(69,763)
Differences between expected and actual						
experience		(13,818)	(5,784)	(43,461)	(28,007)	5,273
Benefit payments		(20,914)	(20,914)	(54,716)	(20,914)	(19,170)
Net change in total pension liability		228,179	80,308	(89,982)	82,489	(19,438)
Total pension liability - beginning		920,411	840,103	930,085	847,596	867,034
Net change in total pension liability - ending	\$1	,148,590	920,411	840,103	930,085	847,596
Covered payroll*		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

* This program was established to cover volunteer ambulance workers and therefore they are not employees of the Town.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Town should present information for those years for which information is available.

Changes of assumptions or other inputs - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was based on the yield to maturity of the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index and was as follows:

December 31, 2020	1.93%
December 31, 2019	3.26%
December 31, 2018	3.64%
December 31, 2017	3.16%
December 31, 2016	3.71%

Effective December 31, 2020 the mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Table (60/40 male/female blend) projected for mortality improvement to the year 2025 with scale MP2020. Prior to this, the same rates were projected for mortality improvement to the year 2020 with scale MP 2017.

There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in GASB Statement No. 73, paragraph 4.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Town's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios December 31, 2021

Measurement Date as of December 31, Total OPEB liability:	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total Of ED hability:				
Service cost	\$ 2,448,039	1,703,783	1,604,983	1,717,598
Interest	1,748,386	2,403,652	2,674,492	2,746,447
Differences between expected and actual				
experience	9,800,331	(318,787)	(5,773,247)	(3,658,675)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(4,262,004)	15,525,662	4,385,493	-
Benefit payments	(2,401,840)	(2,510,229)	(2,759,986)	(2,804,312)
Net change in total OPEB liability	7,332,912	16,804,081	131,735	(1,998,942)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	91,790,866	74,986,785	74,855,050	76,853,992
Net change in total OPEB liability - ending	\$99,123,778	91,790,866	74,986,785	74,855,050
Covered payroll	\$14,678,146	12,983,499	13,426,364	12,990,132
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	675.32%	706.98%	558.50%	576.25%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Town should present information for those years for which information is available.

Changes of assumptions or other inputs - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was based on the yield to maturity of the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index and was as follows:

December 31, 2021	2.25%
December 31, 2020	1.93%
December 31, 2019	3.26%
December 31, 2018	3.64%

There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in GASB Statement No. 75, paragraph 4.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Year ended December 31, 2021

New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
The Town's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0396591%	0.0400324%	0.0422291%	0.0414951%	0.0414550%	0.0427848%	0.0417952%
The Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 39,490	10,600,811	2,992,059	1,339,231	3,895,205	6,867,082	1,411,945
The Town's covered payroll	\$12,258,372	11,618,230	11,513,833	11,293,056	11,063,897	10,502,355	10,328,073
The Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability							
as a percentage of covered payroll	0.32%	91.24%	25.99%	11.86%	35.21%	65.02%	13.67%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total							
pension liability	99.9%	86.4%	96.3%	98.2%	94.7%	90.7%	97.9%

(1) Data not available prior to fiscal year 2015 implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 - "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions."

(2) This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Town should present information for those years for which information is available.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Employer's Pension Contributions Year ended December 31, 2021

New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contribution Contribution in relation to the	\$ 1,980,085	1,654,835	1,650,094	1,648,207	1,670,969	1,594,210	1,993,500
contractually required contribution	(1,980,085)	(1,654,835)	(1,650,094)	(1,648,207)	(1,670,969)	(1,594,210)	(1,993,500)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -		-				-
Town's covered payroll	\$12,467,573	11,630,770	11,580,610	11,293,056	11,063,897	10,560,449	10,328,073
Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	15.88%	14.23%	14.25%	14.59%	15.10%	15.10%	19.30%

(1) Data not available prior to fiscal year 2015 implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 - "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions."

(2) This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Town should present information for those years for which information is available.

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

GENERAL FUNDS

The General Fund constitutes the primary operating fund of the Town and is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Town Outside Villages Fund - The Town Outside Villages Fund is used to account for transactions which by statute affect only those areas outside the boundaries of the villages located within the Town.

Highway Fund - The Highway Fund is used to account for road and bridge maintenance and improvements as defined in the Highway Law of the State of New York.

Special Districts Fund - The Special Districts Fund is provided to account for the operation and maintenance of the Town's fire protection, water, lighting, sewer, ambulance, park, drainage and improvements districts.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

The capital projects fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information General Fund Comparative Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021	<u>2020</u>
Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$24,281,875	20,499,730
Taxes receivable:		
Town and county taxes	946,726	653,568
School district taxes	39,033,776	42,585,950
Taxes receivable - overdue	1,747,987	1,578,413
Property acquired for taxes	443,962	443,962
	42,172,451	45,261,893
Allowances for uncollectible taxes	(1,330,815)	(779,132)
	40,841,636	44,482,761
Other receivables:		
Accounts	257,257	213,162
State and federal aid	72,644	72,644
Due from other governments	2,092,084	1,926,139
Due from other funds	439,190	37,349
	2,861,175	2,249,294
Prepaid expenditures	208,416	159,913
Total assets	\$68,193,102	67,391,698
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	460,948	234,854
Due to other funds	20,482,311	17,758,854
Due to school districts	39,033,776	42,585,950
Due to other governments	2,158	1,821
Unearned revenue	1,147,094	
	61,126,287	60,581,479
Deferred inflows of resources - deferred tax revenue	1,002,763	1,409,547
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	62,129,050	61,991,026
Fund balance:		
Nonspendable	208,416	159,913
Restricted	769,362	601,168
Assigned	1,033,412	898,916
Unassigned	4,052,862	3,740,675
Total fund balance	6,064,052	5,400,672
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of		
resources and fund balance	\$68,193,102	67,391,698

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information General Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021					
				Variance with final budget		
	Original <u>budget</u>	Final <u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	positive (negative)		
Revenue:						
Real property taxes	\$2,885,867	2,885,867	3,184,466	298,599		
Other tax items	2,013,638	2,013,638	1,953,249	(60,389)		
Non-property tax items	4,000,000	4,000,000	5,263,600	1,263,600		
Departmental income	436,000	436,000	333,820	(102,180)		
Intergovernmental charges	240,800	240,800	197,545	(43,255)		
Use of money and property	202,650	202,650	107,040	(95,610)		
Fines and forfeitures	325,000	325,000	88,278	(236,722)		
State aid	1,781,219	1,793,219	2,891,731	1,098,512		
Federal aid	50,000	542,235	618,589	76,354		
Miscellaneous	191,500	191,500	142,777	(48,723)		
Total revenue	12,126,674	12,630,909	14,781,095	2,150,186		
Expenditures:						
General government support	5,849,663	6,568,819	6,392,364	176,455		
Public safety	100,000	107,698	97,667	10,031		
Health	35,000	35,000	35,000	-		
Transportation	457,987	408,039	400,520	7,519		
Economic assistance and opportunity	738,862	712,018	678,988	33,030		
Culture and recreation	2,105,283	2,139,138	2,070,900	68,238		
Home and community services	13,700	19,300	18,900	400		
Employee benefits	3,683,000	3,462,400	3,453,967	8,433		
Debt service - principal	8,746	8,746	8,746	-		
Debt service - interest	376	60,375	60,375			
Total expenditures	12,992,617	13,521,533	13,217,427	304,106		
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(865,943)	(890,624)	1,563,668	2,454,292		
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers in	475,000	475,000	460,000	(15,000)		
Transfers out	(391,058)	(1,360,288)	(1,360,288)			
Total other financing sources (uses)	83,942	(885,288)	(900,288)	(15,000)		
Net change in fund balances	(782,001)	(1,775,912)	663,380	2,439,292		
Fund balances at beginning of year	5,400,672	5,400,672	5,400,672			
Fund balances at end of year	\$4,618,671	3,624,760	6,064,052	2,439,292		
				(Continued)		

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information General Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual, Continued

	2020					
	Original budget	Final budget	Actual	Variance with final budget positive (negative)		
Revenue:	oudgoe	<u>ouugot</u>	<u>11010001</u>	<u>(nogun toy</u>		
Real property taxes	\$ 2,886,756	2,886,756	3,105,680	218,924		
Other tax items	2,121,000	2,121,000	2,078,092	(42,908)		
Non-property tax items	3,500,000	3,500,000	4,986,505	1,486,505		
Departmental income	441,000	441,000	225,350	(215,650)		
Intergovernmental charges	243,578	243,578	182,019	(61,559)		
Use of money and property	200,650	213,350	132,307	(81,043)		
Fines and forfeitures	325,000	325,000	128,440	(196,560)		
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	3,500	3,500		
State aid	1,742,500	1,742,500	1,927,670	185,170		
Federal aid	50,000	50,000	64,387	14,387		
Miscellaneous	191,500	191,500	62,199	(129,301)		
Total revenue	11,701,984	11,714,684	12,896,149	1,181,465		
Expenditures:						
General government support	5,526,131	5,873,183	5,731,855	141,328		
Public safety	104,500	96,386	89,848	6,538		
Health	35,000	35,000	35,000	-		
Transportation	440,296	384,796	383,336	1,460		
Economic assistance and opportunity	719,028	743,365	622,794	120,571		
Culture and recreation	2,022,287	2,073,737	1,735,216	338,521		
Home and community services	13,700	19,700	17,700	2,000		
Employee benefits	3,688,000	3,454,063	3,370,816	83,247		
Debt service - principal	8,543	8,542	8,485	57		
Debt service - interest	578	697	697			
Total expenditures	12,558,063	12,689,469	11,995,747	693,722		
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(856,079)	(974,785)	900,402	1,875,187		
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers in	475,000	475,000	60,000	(415,000)		
Transfers out	(350,922)	(934,735)	(902,385)	32,350		
Total other financing sources (uses)	124,078	(459,735)	(842,385)	(382,650)		
Net change in fund balances	(732,001)	(1,434,520)	58,017	1,492,537		
Fund balances at beginning of year	5,342,655	5,342,655	5,342,655			
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 4,610,654	3,908,135	5,400,672	1,492,537		

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information General Fund Schedule of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative actuals for 2020)

				Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final		Positive	2020
	Budget	Budget	Actual	(<u>Negative</u>)	<u>Actual</u>
Real property taxes	\$ 2,885,867	2,885,867	3,184,466	298,599	3,105,680
Other tax items:					
Payments in lieu of taxes	758,638	758,638	766,196	7,558	849,708
Interest and penalties on real property taxes	640,000	640,000	568,374	(71,626)	606,181
Franchise fees	615,000	615,000	618,679	3,679	622,203
	2,013,638	2,013,638	1,953,249	(60,389)	2,078,092
Non-property taxes - nonproperty tax distribution from County	4,000,000	4,000,000	5,263,600	1,263,600	4,986,505
Departmental income:					
Inspection fees	60,000	60,000	4,493	(55,507)	73,789
Town Clerk fees	75,000	75,000	77,736	2,736	78,637
Parks and recreation charges	275,000	275,000	225,391	(49,609)	46,724
Rentals and charges - Nor West	26,000	26,000	26,200	200	26,200
	436,000	436,000	333,820	(102,180)	225,350
Intergovernmental charges - Nor West Program	240,800	240,800	197,545	(43,255)	182,019

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information General Fund Schedule of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

Variance with Final Budget Original Final Positive 2020 Budget Budget (Negative) Actual Actual Use of money and property: Rental income \$ 100,000 100,000 93,187 (6.813)95,546 Earnings on investments 100,000 100,000 8,477 (91, 523)12,758 Commission 286 286 Trust fund income 2,500 2,500 3,336 836 11,236 Justice court facilities grant 1,744 1,744 12,700 150 150 10 (140)67 Nor West program 202.650 202,650 107,040 (95,610)132,307 Fines and forfeitures: Fines and forfeited bail 325,000 325,000 88,228 (236,772)126,626 50 50 1,814 Forfeiture of deposits 88,278 325,000 325,000 (236, 722)128,440 3,500 Sale of property and compensation for loss State aid: 189.450 189,450 189.449 189,450 Per capita (1)1,190,000 1,190,000 2,311,747 1,121,747 1,484,167 Mortgage tax Substance abuse services 82,000 94,000 103,050 9,050 94,421 Youth programs 8,191 8,191 9,093 9.093 902 Member items 20,000 20,000 _ 311,578 311,578 258,392 (53, 186)150,539 Nor West program 1,781,219 1,793,219 2,891,731 1,098,512 1,927,670

Schedule of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (<u>Negative</u>)	2020 <u>Actual</u>
Federal aid:					
Nutrition program American rescue plan act	\$ 50,000	50,000 492,235	126,354 492,235	76,354	64,387
	50,000	542,235	618,589	76,354	64,387
Miscellaneous:					
Refund of prior year's expenditures	50,000	50,000	21,039	(28,961)	(1,996)
Gifts and donations	91,500	91,500	49,268	(42,232)	50,262
Unclassified	50,000	50,000	18,117	(31,883)	7,282
Nor West program			54,353	54,353	6,651
	191,500	191,500	142,777	(48,723)	62,199
Total revenue	12,126,674	12,630,909	14,781,095	2,150,186	12,896,149
Other financing sources:					
Transfers in:					
Debt service fund	400,000	400,000	400,000	-	-
Special districts fund	75,000	75,000	60,000	(15,000)	60,000
Total other financing sources	475,000	475,000	460,000	(15,000)	60,000
Total revenue and other financing sources	\$12,601,674	13,105,909	15,241,095	2,135,186	12,956,149

Supplementary and Other Information

General Fund

Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual

Year ended December 31, 2021

(With comparative actuals for 2020)

				Variance with	
				Final Budget	
	Original	Final		Positive	2020
	Budget	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)	<u>Actual</u>
General governmental support:					
Town board	\$ 132,120	155,976	155,026	950	171,302
Town justices	577,812	555,981	550,476	5,505	505,984
Supervisor	504,740	591,531	591,531	-	564,216
Comptroller	548,143	588,502	588,143	359	544,226
Auditor	41,070	43,570	43,570	-	39,660
Receiver of taxes	361,178	338,172	334,649	3,523	294,825
Purchasing	535,147	559,139	557,689	1,450	544,166
Board of assessors	387,726	368,088	350,499	17,589	277,104
Town clerk	357,500	354,061	344,034	10,027	340,864
Town attorney	490,707	502,259	497,081	5,178	435,520
Engineer	665,482	620,882	619,109	1,773	625,116
Elections	86,800	87,214	85,594	1,620	84,522
Environmental services	58,850	58,436	52,429	6,007	30,759
Buildings	490,601	980,578	883,756	96,822	599,461
Central garage	145,287	255,307	251,816	3,491	218,093
Central printing and mailing	61,500	62,684	61,264	1,420	76,381
Central data processing	120,000	145,041	124,334	20,707	164,225
Unallocated insurance	90,000	116,385	116,385	-	101,799

Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final <u>Budget</u>	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (<u>Negative</u>)	2020 <u>Actual</u>
General governmental support, continued:					
Municipal association dues	\$ 10,000	4,792	4,792	-	12,671
Codification of town law	-	-	-	-	2,662
Taxes on town-owned property	15,000	17,933	17,933	-	15,213
Bond issuance	-	8,893	8,893	-	61
Judgments and claims	50,000	133,395	133,395	-	63,917
Metropolitan commuter transportation					
mobility tax	20,000	20,000	19,966	34	19,108
Contingency account	100,000				
	5,849,663	6,568,819	6,392,364	176,455	5,731,855
Public safety:					
Jail	2,500	250	250	-	500
Traffic control	97,500	107,448	97,417	10,031	89,348
	100,000	107,698	97,667	10,031	89,848
Health:					
Joint hospital	15,000	15,000	15,000	-	15,000
Joint ambulance	20,000	20,000	20,000		20,000
	35,000	35,000	35,000		35,000
					(Continued)

Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

Transportation:\$ 418,487379,215375,7323,483357,2Superintendent of highways\$ 418,487379,215375,7323,483357,2Highway garage39,50028,82424,7884,03626,0	
Highway garage 39,500 28,824 24,788 4,036 26,0	
	16
	40
<u>457,987</u> <u>408,039</u> <u>400,520</u> <u>7,519</u> <u>383,3</u>	36
Economic assistance and opportunity:	
Veterans' services 3,250 4,065 4,065 - 3,3	16
Programs for the aging 735,612 707,953 674,923 33,030 619,4	78
738,862 712,018 678,988 33,030 622,7	94
Culture and recreation:	
Recreation administration 846,934 877,760 877,023 737 817,6	15
Youth programs652,821569,909558,97910,930404,9	58
Celebrations - 78,011 77,587 424 14,5	83
Concerts 15,000 28,530 - 12,1	55
Nor West Program584,528584,528528,78155,747485,9	05
Town Historian 6,000 400 - 400	_
2,105,283 2,139,138 2,070,900 68,238 1,735,2	16
Home and community services - cemeteries 13,700 19,300 18,900 400 17,7	00

Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

	Original	Final		Variance with Final Budget Positive	2020
	Budget	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)	<u>Actual</u>
Employee benefits:	ф 775 000	700 412	700 412		745 007
State retirement	\$ 775,000	799,412	799,412	-	745,297
Social security	445,000	438,911	438,911	-	416,671
Workers' compensation benefits	110,000	110,000	110,000	-	110,000
Life insurance	35,000	37,400	37,400	-	34,005
Health and dental insurance	2,318,000	2,076,677	2,068,244	8,433	2,035,399
Unemployment benefits					29,444
	3,683,000	3,462,400	3,453,967	8,433	3,370,816
Debt service:					
Principal	8,746	8,746	8,746	-	8,485
Interest	376	60,375	60,375		697
	9,122	69,121	69,121		9,182
Total expenditures	12,992,617	13,521,533	13,217,427	304,106	11,995,747
Other financing uses:					
Transfer out:					
Highway fund	-	492,235	492,235	-	567,912
Capital projects fund	-	536,995	536,995	-	-
Debt service fund	391,058	331,058	331,058		334,473
Total other financing uses	391,058	1,360,288	1,360,288		902,385
Total expenditures and other financing uses	\$13,383,675	14,881,821	14,577,715	304,106	12,898,132

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund Comparative Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	2020
Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 2,998,544	3,134,634
Other receivables:		
Accounts	46,698	70,750
State and federal aid	96,533	71,777
Due from other governments	-	8,829
Due from other funds	 602,242	2,156
	 745,473	153,512
Prepaid expenditures	 173,110	124,274
Total assets	\$ 3,917,127	3,412,420
Liabilities and Fund Balance		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	370,412	263,357
Due to other funds	 569,255	218,338
Total liabilities	 939,667	481,695
Fund balance:		
Nonspendable	173,110	124,274
Assigned	 2,804,350	2,806,451
Total fund balance	 2,977,460	2,930,725
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 3,917,127	3,412,420

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021				
				Variance with final budget	
	Original	Final		positive	
	budget	<u>budget</u>	Actual	(negative)	
Revenue:					
Real property taxes	\$9,357,249	9,357,249	9,358,847	1,598	
Non-property tax items	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,850,000	600,000	
Departmental income	1,468,500	1,468,500	1,194,610	(273,890)	
Use of money and property	3,500	3,500	314	(3,186)	
State aid	-	73,658	73,658	-	
Miscellaneous	31,000	31,000	35,907	4,907	
Total revenue	12,110,249	12,183,907	12,513,336	329,429	
Expenditures:					
General government support	227,540	146,943	146,943	-	
Public safety	1,886,934	1,920,219	1,913,448	6,771	
Health	19,917	20,688	20,688	-	
Culture and recreation	2,784,247	2,974,053	2,929,775	44,278	
Home and community services	4,281,817	4,411,901	4,139,992	271,909	
Employee benefits	3,114,000	2,979,958	2,977,665	2,293	
Debt service - principal	131,701	159,702	159,628	74	
Debt service - interest	14,093	14,102	14,102		
Total expenditures	12,460,249	12,627,566	12,302,241	325,325	
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(350,000)	(443,659)	211,095	654,754	
Other financing uses - transfers out		(164,360)	(164,360)		
Net change in fund balances	(350,000)	(608,019)	46,735	654,754	
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,930,725	2,930,725	2,930,725		
Fund balances at end of year	\$2,580,725	2,322,706	2,977,460	654,754	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual, Continued

	2020					
				Variance with final budget		
	Original	Final		positive		
	<u>budget</u>	<u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	(negative)		
Revenue:						
Real property taxes	\$ 9,332,042	9,332,042	9,332,720	678		
Non-property tax items	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	-		
Departmental income	1,463,977	1,463,977	633,562	(830,415)		
Use of money and property	3,000	3,000	1,807	(1,193)		
State aid	-	135,915	135,915	-		
Miscellaneous	31,000	31,000	34,277	3,277		
Total revenue	11,930,019	12,065,934	11,238,281	(827,653)		
Expenditures:						
General government support	427,540	141,850	136,706	5,144		
Public safety	1,812,794	1,952,604	1,890,646	61,958		
Health	19,337	20,183	20,183	-		
Culture and recreation	2,705,190	2,793,099	1,756,633	1,036,466		
Home and community services	4,073,592	4,294,057	3,876,645	417,412		
Employee benefits	3,078,200	3,078,200	2,869,203	208,997		
Debt service - principal	101,060	137,060	136,989	71		
Debt service - interest	12,306	12,306	8,531	3,775		
Total expenditures	12,230,019	12,429,359	10,695,536	1,733,823		
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(300,000)	(363,425)	542,745	906,170		
Other financing sources (uses) - transfers out		(314,780)	(314,780)			
Net change in fund balances	(300,000)	(678,205)	227,965	906,170		
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,702,760	2,702,760	2,702,760			
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 2,402,760	2,024,555	2,930,725	906,170		

Supplementary and Other Information

Town Outside Villages Fund

Schedule of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual

Year ended December 31, 2021

(With comparative actuals for 2020)

				Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final		Positive	2020
	Budget	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)	<u>Actual</u>
Real property taxes	\$ 9,357,249	9,357,249	9,358,847	1,598	9,332,720
Non-property taxes - nonproperty tax distribution from County	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,850,000	600,000	1,100,000
Departmental income:					
Dog license fees	8,000	8,000	4,830	(3,170)	4,821
Parks and recreation charges	730,000	730,000	452,905	(277,095)	30,140
Safety inspection fees	600,000	600,000	609,620	9,620	471,572
Zoning fees	5,000	5,000	2,400	(2,600)	1,600
Planning Board fees	50,000	50,000	31,430	(18,570)	37,737
Services to other governments	50,000	50,000	55,836	5,836	52,664
Other	25,500	25,500	37,589	12,089	35,028
	1,468,500	1,468,500	1,194,610	(273,890)	633,562
Use of money and property - earnings on investments	3,500	3,500	314	(3,186)	1,807
State aid - conservation		73,658	73,658		135,915
Miscellaneous - unclassified	31,000	31,000	35,907	4,907	34,277
Total revenue	\$ 12,110,249	12,183,907	12,513,336	329,429	11,238,281

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative actuals for 2020)

	Origina <u>Budge</u>		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (<u>Negative</u>)	2020 <u>Actual</u>
General governmental support:	-	-			
Unallocated insurance	\$ 75,0	000 102,278	102,278	-	89,310
Auditor	27,5	540 27,540	27,540	-	26,518
Judgments and claims	10,0	- 000	-	-	7,092
Metropolitan commuter transportation					
mobility tax	15,0	000 17,125	17,125	-	13,786
Contingency account	100,0				
	227,5	540 146,943	146,943		136,706
Public safety:					
Police	1,226,8	309 1,259,563	1,259,562	1	1,236,557
Dog warden	92,0	95,949	95,949	-	96,426
Code enforcement	568,2	564,707	557,937	6,770	557,663
	1,886,9	1,920,219	1,913,448	6,771	1,890,646
Health - vital statistics	19,9	20,688	20,688		20,183

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund

Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

				Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final		Positive	2020
	Budget	Budget	Actual	(<u>Negative</u>)	Actual
Culture and recreation:					
Library	\$ 667,013	667,013	667,013	-	635,250
Parks and playgrounds	1,526,039	1,490,419	1,482,832	7,587	1,014,864
Pool	528,255	780,156	744,602	35,554	79,932
Adult recreation	62,940	36,465	35,328	1,137	26,587
	2,784,247	2,974,053	2,929,775	44,278	1,756,633
Home and community services:					
Zoning	36,058	38,621	38,052	569	35,859
Planning	545,152	673,267	668,460	4,807	679,749
Refuse, garbage and recycling	3,700,607	3,700,013	3,433,480	266,533	3,161,037
	4,281,817	4,411,901	4,139,992	271,909	3,876,645
Employee benefits:					
State retirement	665,000	685,195	685,195	-	617,551
Social security	360,000	376,400	376,352	48	304,998
Workers' compensation benefits	290,000	290,000	290,000	-	290,000
Life insurance	10,000	10,000	9,254	746	9,171
Health and dental insurance	1,785,000	1,618,363	1,616,864	1,499	1,623,078
Unemployment benefits	4,000				24,405
	3,114,000	2,979,958	2,977,665	2,293	2,869,203

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Town Outside Villages Fund Schedule of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Compared to Budget - With Prior Year Actual, Continued

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (<u>Negative</u>)	2020 <u>Actual</u>
Debt service:					
Principal	\$ 131,701	159,702	159,628	74	136,989
Interest	14,093	14,102	14,102		8,531
	145,794	173,804	173,730	74	145,520
Total expenditures	12,460,249	12,627,566	12,302,241	325,325	10,695,536
Other financing uses - transfer out - capital projects fund		164,360	164,360		314,780
Total expenditures and other financing uses	\$12,460,249	12,791,926	12,466,601	325,325	11,010,316

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund Combining Balance Sheet - Sub-Funds December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	Town				
	Outside	Town-	To	<u>tals</u>	
	<u>Villages</u>	wide	<u>2021</u>	2020	
Assets:					
Cash and equivalents	\$2,763,530		2,763,530	2,832,665	
Receivables:					
Accounts	24,494	-	24,494	12,494	
State and federal aid	12,379	-	12,379	12,920	
Due from other funds	892,235	35,468	927,703	435,468	
	929,108	35,468	964,576	460,882	
Prepaid expenditures	59,324		59,324	43,336	
Total assets	\$3,751,962	35,468	3,787,430	3,336,883	
Liabilities and Fund Balance Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	144,644	-	144,644	262,172	
Due to other funds	1,107,055		1,107,055	726,117	
Total liabilities	1,251,699		1,251,699	988,289	
Fund balance:					
Nonspendable	59,324	-	59,324	43,336	
Assigned	2,440,939	35,468	2,476,407	2,305,258	
Total fund balance	2,500,263	35,468	2,535,731	2,348,594	
Total liabilities and	¢2.751.052	25 469	2 707 420	2 226 882	
fund balance	\$3,751,962	35,468	3,787,430	3,336,883	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Sub-Funds Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	Town-	Τ	A stral	Tatala
	Outside Villages	Town- Wide	<u>Actual</u> 2021	2020
Revenue:	<u>v mages</u>	witte	2021	2020
Real property taxes	\$6,334,323	27,500	6,361,823	6,391,884
Non-property tax items	450,000		450,000	400,000
Intergovernmental charges	18,644		18,644	19,526
Use of money and property	287	-	287	1,288
State aid	579,013	-	579,013	342,191
Federal aid	38,625	-	38,625	-
Miscellaneous	157,171		157,171	50,409
Total revenue	7,578,063	27,500	7,605,563	7,205,298
Expenditures:				
Transportation	5,329,256	-	5,329,256	3,837,772
Employee benefits	1,414,945	-	1,414,945	1,377,146
Debt service - principal	148,482	-	148,482	150,005
Debt service -interest	33,032		33,032	37,434
Total expenditures	6,925,715		6,925,715	5,402,357
Excess of revenue				
over expenditures	652,348	27,500	679,848	1,802,941
Other financing sources:				
Transfers in	506,735	-	506,735	14,500
Transfers out	(971,946)	(27,500)	(999,446)	(1,764,821)
Total other financing sources	(465,211)	(27,500)	(492,711)	(1,750,321)
Net change in fund balance	187,137	-	187,137	52,620
Fund balance at beginning of year	2,313,126	35,468	2,348,594	2,295,974
Fund balance at end of year	\$2,500,263	35,468	2,535,731	2,348,594

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund - Town Outside Villages Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021				
				Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final		Positive	
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>(Negative)</u>	
Revenue:					
Real property taxes	\$ 6,334,323	6,334,323	6,334,323	-	
Non-property tax items	450,000	450,000	450,000	-	
Intergovernmental charges	21,000	21,000	18,644	(2,356)	
Use of money and property	3,000	3,000	287	(2,713)	
State aid	302,000	302,000	579,013	277,013	
Federal aid	-	-	38,625	38,625	
Miscellaneous	39,810	39,810	157,171	117,361	
Total revenue	7,150,133	7,150,133	7,578,063	427,930	
Expenditures:					
Transportation	5,622,289	6,127,021	5,329,256	797,765	
Employee benefits	1,542,300	1,541,391	1,414,945	126,446	
Debt service - principal	149,230	149,230	148,482	748	
Debt service - interest	32,123	33,032	33,032		
Total expenditures	7,345,942	7,850,674	6,925,715	924,959	
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures	(195,809)	(700,541)	652,348	1,352,889	
Other financing sources (uses):					
Transfers in	18,000	510,235	506,735	(3,500)	
Transfers out	(37,191)	(971,946)	(971,946)		
Total other financing sources (uses)	(19,191)	(461,711)	(465,211)	(3,500)	
Net change in fund balances	(215,000)	(1,162,252)	187,137	1,349,389	
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,313,126	2,313,126	2,313,126		
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 2,098,126	1,150,874	2,500,263	1,349,389	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund - Town Outside Villages Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual, Continued

	2020									
					Variance with Final Budget					
		Original	Final		Positive					
		Budget	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	(Negative)					
Revenue:										
Real property taxes	\$	6,364,384	6,364,384	6,364,384	-					
Non-property tax items		400,000	400,000	400,000	-					
Intergovernmental charges		21,000	21,000	19,526	(1,474)					
Use of money and property		3,000	3,000	1,288	(1,712)					
State aid		302,000	302,000	342,191	40,191					
Miscellaneous		40,000	40,000	50,409	10,409					
Total revenue		7,130,384	7,130,384	7,177,798	47,414					
Expenditures:										
Transportation		5,509,684	5,551,817	3,837,772	1,714,045					
Employee benefits		1,626,000	1,626,000	1,377,146	248,854					
Debt service - principal		146,771	150,005	150,005	-					
Debt service - interest		40,529	37,529	37,434	95					
Total expenditures		7,322,984	7,365,351	5,402,357	1,962,994					
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenditures		(192,600)	(234,967)	1,775,441	2,010,408					
Other financing sources (uses):										
Transfers in		18,000	14,500	14,500	-					
Transfers out		(40,399)	(1,740,165)	(1,737,321)	2,844					
Total other financing sources (use		(22,399)	(1,725,665)	(1,722,821)	2,844					
Net change in fund balances		(214,999)	(1,960,632)	52,620	2,013,252					
Fund balances at beginning of year		2,260,506	2,260,506	2,260,506						
Fund balances at end of year	\$	2,045,507	299,874	2,313,126	2,013,252					

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund - Town-Wide Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021								
				Variance with					
				Final Budget					
	Original	Final		Positive					
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)					
Revenue - real property taxes	\$27,500	27,500	27,500	-					
Other financing sources - transfers out	(27,500)	(27,500)	(27,500)						
Net change in fund balance	-	-	-	-					
Fund balance at beginning of year	35,468	35,468	35,468						
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 35,468	35,468	35,468						
				(Continued)					

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Highway Fund - Town-Wide Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual, Continued

	2020									
				Variance with						
				Final Budget						
	Original	Final		Positive						
	<u>Budget</u>	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)						
Revenue - real property taxes	\$ 27,500	27,500	27,500	-						
Other financing sources - transfers out	(27,500)	(27,500)	(27,500)							
Net change in fund balance	-	-	-	-						
Fund balance at beginning of year	35,468	35,468	35,468							
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 35,468	35,468	35,468							

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Balance Sheet - Sub-Funds December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

		Fire I	Protection I	Districts			Ι	Lighting Distrie	Sewer Districts		
Assets:	Dogwood <u>Road</u>	Furnace Dock <u>Road</u>	Mt. Airy Quaker <u>Bridge</u>	North <u>Cortlandt</u>	Continental <u>Village</u>	Water District	Montrose	<u>Verplanck</u>	North <u>Cortlandt</u>	Fawn <u>Ridge</u>	Conklin <u>Park</u>
Cash and equivalents	\$ -					4,834,570					
Other receivables:											
Accounts	-	-	-	-	-	6,595	-	-	-	(36)	-
Water rents	-	-	-	-	-	2,476,945	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other governments	-	-	-	-	-	313,907	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	381,112	40,671	24,520	75,771	32,716	4,310
Total other receivables	1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	3,178,559	40,671	24,520	75,771	32,680	4,310
Prepaid expenditures						26,123					
Total assets	\$ 1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	8,039,252	40,671	24,520	75,771	32,680	4,310
Liabilities and fund balances Liabilities:											
Accounts payable	-	-	-	-	-	964,700	5,425	1,866	-	-	-
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-	-	1,824,144	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned revenue						643,907					
Total liabilities						3,432,751	5,425	1,866			
Fund balances:											
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-	26,123	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	4,580,378	35,246	22,654	75,771	32,680	4,310
Total fund balances	1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	4,606,501	35,246	22,654	75,771	32,680	4,310
Total liabilities and fund balan	\$ 1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	8,039,252	40,671	24,520	75,771	32,680	4,310
											(Continued)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Balance Sheet - Sub-Funds, Continued

	Sewer Districts										
	Conklin <u>Park East</u>	<u>Skytop</u>	Lafayette	Hollow- brook <u>Ridge</u>	Red <u>Oaks</u>	Country <u>Woods</u>	Waterbury <u>Manor</u>	Emery <u>Ridge</u>	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>East</u>	Dickerson <u>Pond</u>	
Assets:	<i>.</i>										
Cash and equivalents	<u>\$</u>										
Other receivables: Accounts Water rents	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,034	
Due from other governments Due from other funds	21,773	- 979	17,821	1,606	- 11,829	13,653	15,862	- 19,106	- 	1,058	
Total other receivables	21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	13,653	15,862	19,106		37,092	
Prepaid expenditures											
Total assets	\$ 21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	13,653	15,862	19,106		37,092	
Liabilities and fund balances Liabilities:											
Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	-	-	-	-	-	- - 9,500	-	-	38 801	17,221	
Total liabilities						9,500			839	17,221	
Fund balances: Nonspendable Assigned	21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	4,153	15,862	19,106	(839)	19,871	
Total fund balances	21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	4,153	15,862	19,106	(839)	19,871	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	13,653	15,862	19,106		37,092	
										(Continued)	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Balance Sheet - Sub-Funds, Continued

	Sewer	Districts	A	mbulance Distric	ts	Park D	Districts Drainage Dis		Districts
	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>Central</u>	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>West</u>	Cortlandt #1	Cortlandt #2	Cortlandt #3	Putnam <u>Colony</u>	Continental Village	Sunset <u>Ridge</u>	North <u>Cortlandt</u>
Assets:									
Cash and equivalents	<u>\$ -</u>								
Other receivables:									
Accounts	108,022	104,967	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water rents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other governments	-	-	1,600	224,873	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds			168,784	1,255,067	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
Total other receivables	108,022	104,967	170,384	1,479,940	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
Prepaid expenditures							-	-	
Total assets	\$ 108,022	104,967	170,384	1,479,940	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
Liabilities and fund balances Liabilities:									
Accounts payable	299	361	13,821	409,688	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	46,964	84,128	-	382,153	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned revenue									
Total liabilities	47,263	84,489	13,821	791,841					
Fund balances:									
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	60,759	20,478	156,563	688,099	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
Total fund balances	60,759	20,478	156,563	688,099	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 108,022	104,967	170,384	1,479,940	5,630	49,498	1,526	1,500	2,857
									(Continued)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Balance Sheet - Sub-Funds, Continued

			Drainage I	Districts			Improve- ment District	Tota	ls
	Ridgevale	Wash- ington <u>Acres</u>	West- chester <u>Mall</u>	<u>Skytop</u>	<u>Lafayette</u>	Hollow- Brook <u>Ridge</u>	Mohegan Lake	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Assets:									
Cash and equivalents	<u>\$ -</u>		<u> </u>	-				4,834,570	4,128,300
Other receivables: Accounts Water rents Due from other governments Due from other funds	2,933	- - - 9,006	3,985	- - 595	- - - 3,538	- - 1,169	2,836	255,691 2,476,945 540,380 2,224,744	7,293 2,071,516 703,335 1,641,087
Total other receivables	2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	5,497,760	4,423,231
Prepaid expenditures				-				26,123	18,218
Total assets	\$ 2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	10,358,453	8,569,749
Liabilities and fund balances Liabilities: Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	- - -	- -	- - 	- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	1,413,419 2,338,190 653,407	1,428,887 2,179,291 395,930
Total liabilities				-				4,405,016	4,004,108
Fund balances: Nonspendable Assigned	2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	26,123 5,927,314	18,218 4,547,423
Total fund balances	2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	5,953,437	4,565,641
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	10,358,453	8,569,749

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Sub-Funds Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

		Fire	Protection I	Districts		Lighting Districts				
	Dogwood <u>Road</u>	Furnace Dock <u>Road</u>	Mt. Airy Quaker <u>Bridge</u>	North <u>Cortlandt</u>	Continental <u>Village</u>	Water <u>District</u>	Montrose	Verplanck	North Cortlandt	
Revenue:	¢	55 450	410.017		171 410	1 000 172	05.071	20.007		
Real property taxes	\$ -	55,450	419,017	-	171,412	1,009,173	85,071	30,006	-	
Departmental income Intergovernmental charges	-	-	-	-	-	6,982,981 25,605	-	-	-	
Use of money and property	-	-	-	-	-	23,003	-	-	-	
State aid	_	_	_	-	-		_	-	-	
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total revenue		55,450	419,017		171,412	8,018,633	85,071	30,006		
Expenditures:										
General government support	-	-	-	-	-	34,987	-	-	-	
Public safety	-	55,444	419,004	-	174,050	-	-	-	-	
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,049	17,182	36	
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Home and community services	-	-	-	-	-	5,924,518	-	-	-	
Employee benefits	-	-	-	-	-	638,550	-	-	-	
Debt service - principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,809	13,890	-	
Debt service - interest						-	1,237	596		
Total expenditures		55,444	419,004		174,050	6,598,055	80,095	31,668	36	
Excess (deficiency) of revenue										
over expenditures		6	13		(2,638)	1,420,578	4,976	(1,662)	(36)	
Other financing sources (uses):										
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	55,000	-	-	-	
Transfers out						(324,808)				
Total other financing sources (uses)						(269,808)				
Net change in fund balances	-	6	13	-	(2,638)	1,150,770	4,976	(1,662)	(36)	
Fund balances at beginning of year	1,257	3,240	38,602	5,990	6,563	3,455,731	30,270	24,316	75,807	
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 1,257	3,246	38,615	5,990	3,925	4,606,501	35,246	22,654	75,771	
									(Continued)	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Sub-Funds, Continued

				Sewer I	Sewer Districts									
Revenue:	Fawn <u>Ridge</u>	Conklin <u>Park</u>	Conklin <u>Park East</u>	<u>Skytop</u>	<u>Lafayette</u>	Hollow- brook <u>Ridge</u>	Red <u>Oaks</u>	Country <u>Woods</u>						
Real property taxes	\$ 15,270	1.001	3,003	2.003	8,512	3,001	25,005	1,503						
Departmental income	\$ 15,270	1,001	5,005	2,005	- 0,512	5,001	- 25,005	1,505						
Intergovernmental charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Use of money and property	264	-	41	-	2,156	-	472	80						
State aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Miscellaneous														
Total revenue	15,534	1,001	3,044	2,003	10,668	3,001	25,477	1,583						
Expenditures:														
General government support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Culture and recreation Home and community services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Employee benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Debt service - principal	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-						
Debt service - interest														
Total expenditures														
Excess (deficiency) of revenue														
over expenditures	15,534	1,001	3,044	2,003	10,668	3,001	25,477	1,583						
Other financing sources (uses): Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Transfers out	(10,000)	(1,000)		(2,000)	(2,500)	(3,000)	(25,000)	(1,500)						
Total other financing sources (uses)	(10,000)	(1,000)		(2,000)	(2,500)	(3,000)	(25,000)	(1,500)						
Net change in fund balances	5,534	1	3,044	3	8,168	1	477	83						
Fund balances at beginning of year	27,146	4,309	18,729	976	9,762	1,605	11,352	4,070						
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 32,680	4,310	21,773	979	17,930	1,606	11,829	4,153						
								(Continued)						

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Sub-Funds, Continued

	Sewer Districts					Ar	nbulance Dist	ricts	Park Districts		
	Waterbury <u>Manor</u>	Emery <u>Ridge</u>	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>East</u>	Dickerson <u>Pond</u>	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>Central</u>	Cortlandt Boulevard <u>West</u>	Cortlandt #1	Cortlandt #2	Cortlandt #3	Putnam <u>Colony</u>	Continental <u>Village</u>
Revenue:											
Real property taxes	\$ 2,009	10,002	-	-	-	-	305,031	84,014	400,235	-	5,469
Departmental income	-	-	-	312,585	181,466	181,908	-	187,382	-	-	-
Intergovernmental charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use of money and property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	-	-	-
Miscellaneous											
Total revenue	2,009	10,002		312,585	181,466	181,908	305,031	321,396	400,235		5,469
Expenditures:											
General government support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	109,355	719,094	-	-	-
Transportation	-	-	839	214,714	4,707	3,430	-	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home and community services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service - principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service - interest	-			38,000	56,000	58,000					
Total expenditures			839	252,714	60,707	61,430	109,355	719,094			
Excess (deficiency) of revenue											
over expenditures	2,009	10,002	(839)	59,871	120,759	120,478	195,676	(397,698)	400,235		5,469
Other financing sources (uses):											
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565,000	-	-	-
Transfers out		(10,000)		(40,000)	(60,000)	(100,000)	(165,000)	(86,775)	(400,000)		(5,469)
Total other financing sources (uses		(10,000)		(40,000)	(60,000)	(100,000)	(165,000)	478,225	(400,000)		(5,469)
Net change in fund balances	2,009	2	(839)	19,871	60,759	20,478	30,676	80,527	235	-	-
Fund balances at beginning of year	13,853	19,104					125,887	607,572	5,395	49,498	1,526
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 15,862	19,106	(839)	19,871	60,759	20,478	156,563	688,099	5,630	49,498	1,526
											(Continued)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Districts Fund Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Sub-Funds, Continued

									Improvement	_	_
				Drainage					District	Tota	als
	Sunset <u>Ridge</u>	North <u>Cortlandt</u>	<u>Ridgevale</u>	Wash- ington <u>Acres</u>	West- chester <u>Mall</u>	<u>Skytop</u>	<u>Lafayette</u>	Hollow- Brook <u>Ridge</u>	Mohegan <u>Lake</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenue:											
Real property taxes	\$ 500	-	10,000	3,002	10,007	-	1,511	3,001	18,311	2,682,519	2,676,752
Departmental income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,846,322	7,146,855
Intergovernmental charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,605	25,978
Use of money and property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,887	6,323
State aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	-
Miscellaneous											758
Total revenue	500		10,000	3,002	10,007		1,511	3,001	18,311	10,608,333	9,856,666
Expenditures:											
General government support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,987	43,748
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	648,498	640,422
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	828,449	976,081
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290,957	54,461
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,263
Home and community services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,494	5,941,012	6,814,819
Employee benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	638,550	638,168
Debt service - principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,699	41,429
Debt service - interest										153,833	3,400
Total expenditures									16,494	8,578,985	9,215,791
Excess (deficiency) of revenue											
over expenditures	500		10,000	3,002	10,007		1,511	3,001	1,817	2,029,348	640,875
Other financing sources (uses):											
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	620,000	626,000
Transfers out			(10,000)		(10,000)		(1,500)	(3,000)		(1,261,552)	(1,574,231)
Total other financing sources (uses)			(10,000)		(10,000)		(1,500)	(3,000)		(641,552)	(948,231)
Net change in fund balances	500	-	-	3,002	7	-	11	1	1,817	1,387,796	(307,356)
Fund balances at beginning of year	1,000	2,857	2,933	6,004	3,978	595	3,527	1,168	1,019	4,565,641	4,872,997
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 1,500	2,857	2,933	9,006	3,985	595	3,538	1,169	2,836	5,953,437	4,565,641

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Capital Projects Fund Comparative Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 4,851,827	6,079,301
Receivables:		
State and federal aid	814,300	221,027
Due from other funds	2,349,172	1,466,469
Total receivables	3,163,472	1,687,496
Total assets	\$ 8,015,299	7,766,797
Liabilities and Fund Balance		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	828,163	566,356
Due to other funds	3,024,374	2,491,701
Bond anticipation notes payable	10,900,000	11,600,000
Total liabilities	14,752,537	14,658,057
Fund balance - unassigned	(6,737,238)	(6,891,260)
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 8,015,299	7,766,797

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Capital Projects Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenue:			
State aid	\$	52,457	88,660
Federal aid		771,183	(4,138)
Miscellaneous	. <u> </u>	4,881	
Total revenue		828,521	84,522
Expenditures - capital outlay		2,841,242	11,747,851
Excess of expenditures			
over revenue		(2,012,721)	(11,663,329)
Other financing sources:			
Proceeds from installment purchase debt		216,358	605,217
Transfers in		1,950,385	3,199,524
Total other financing sources		2,166,743	3,804,741
Net change in fund balance		154,022	(7,858,588)
Fund balance at beginning of year		(6,891,260)	967,328
Fund balance at end of year	\$	(6,737,238)	(6,891,260)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Capital Projects Fund Project-Length Schedule Inception of Project through December 31, 2021

	inception	of Project through De	ecember 51, 2021			
					Fund Balance	Bond Anticipation Notes
	Projec	Expenditures t and	Unexpended		(Deficit) at December 31,	Outstanding at December 31,
	Budge		Balance	Revenue	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>
Highway Project - Bridge	\$ 1,003	3,500 263,672	2 739,828	1,003,500	739,828	-
Croton Park Water Tank #1 Replacement	2,237			2,163,505	-	-
Montrose Lighting District Lafayette Sewer		0,000 62,145 2,500 403,622		62,145 432,500		-
Lafayette Drainage		5,000 7,500 5,000 7,500		432,300		-
Skytop Drainage			- 50,000	50,000		-
Skytop Sewer		,	- 41,000	41,000		-
Fawn Ridge Sewer		0,000 85,773		160,000		-
North Cortlandt Drainage District Westchester Mall Drainage		8,626 83,074 7,500 72,399		368,000 597,500		-
Country Woods Sewer),000	- 10,000	10,000		-
Putnam Colony Park		5,630 6,870		42,500		-
Parkway Drive Water Main Replacement		9,749 481,82		481,821	-	-
Furnace Woods Sewer		1,749 110,132		105,211	(4,921)	-
Cortlandt Boulevard Streetscape Rowing Dock at Waterfront Park		3,069 115,269 5,000 158,583		115,269 158,583		-
Sprout Brook Water Mains		,000 8,970		8,970		_
Cortlandt Lake Dam		240,010		257,542		-
Croton Ave Water Main to Maple Row		,515 17,829		174,515		-
Road Resurfacing	2,000	, , ,		2,000,000		500,000
New DES Headquarters Continental Village Water Main Replacement		3,794 235,294 7,980 907,980		244,944 907,980		-
Mini Golf Course at Cook Park		2,833 432,833		432,833		-
Cook Pool Tennis		0,975 102,660		109,975		-
Annsville Circle Pedestrian Path	1,405			68,165	-	-
Environmental Education Center		0,000 50,023				-
Cook Park Fitness Trail Cortlandt - Peekskill Regional ALS		7,269 97,269 5,775 76,775		97,269 76,775		-
Route 9A Sidewalks		,730 481,730		481,730		_
Annsville Creek Sewer District		20,650		20,650		-
Lake Meahagh		5,905 26,905		26,905	-	-
Amberlands drainage		0,769 169,769		169,769		-
Purchase of Property Westchester Dam	2,781	1,817 2,781,817 1,000 36,995		2,781,817 36,995		-
Cook Park Basketball Court),044 110,044		110,044		-
Jacob Hill Water Main Ext - Gabrielle Drive		0,000 354,265		354,265	-	-
Sea Plane Hanger		417,499		608,769		-
Septic Cleaning and Repair		,234 145,072		231,234		-
Youth Center at Memorial Drive Central Data Processing	2,100	0,000 2,092,044 0,000 80,000		2,100,000 80,000		-
Route 6/Westbrook Drive Intersection	1,064			1,064,610		-
Sprout Brook Lax/All Purpose Fund	850	0,000 887,864	4 (37,864)	900,000	12,136	-
Cook Spray Park		2,000 559,709		559,709	-	-
Lake Meahagh Croton Park Rd Water		,360 41,360		41,360		-
Furnace Dock Lake	1,666	5,000 14,404 5,799 1,666,799		15,000 1,666,799	596	-
Route 6 Betterments	1,500			1,499,991	-	-
GEIS Block Sewer	100	96,533	3 3,467	100,000	3,467	-
Sherwood Rd Water Main		6,678 625,678		625,678		-
Illicit Discharge Storm Water System Kings Ferry Sidewalk		0,724 100,724 502 822 502		100,724		-
Dickerson Pong Sewer District	1,858	2,503 822,503 8,547 1,858,547		822,503 40,000		1,800,000
Cook Pool Bath House	4,098			1,006,075		3,000,000
Broadway Boulevard Sidewalks	3,282			2,488,292		-
Croton Park Water Tank # 2	1,207			1,207,500		-
Cook Park Improvements	2,097			2,094,616		-
Annsville Creek Marsh Path Montrose Sidewalk Improvements		5,000 17,894 7,109 147,109		17,894 147,109		-
Conklin East Sewer		,216 834,12		834,865		-
Verplanck Shoreline/Martin Property	2,880			2,880,482	248,434	-
Cortlandt Crossing West Sewer District	2,890			100,000		2,840,000
Cortlandt Crossing Central Sewer District	2,734			60,000		2,760,000
Oregon Road Improvements Springvale Sidewalks	1,557	7,390 1,557,127 5,000 37,538		1,557,390 37,538		-
Sprout Brook Dog Park),500 37,530 47,530		47,536		-
Purchase of Vehicles - Townwide		5,000 448,859		535,000		-
Purchase of Vehicles - Town Outside Villages/Highw	3,164	4,372 2,400,405	5 763,967	2,739,822	339,417	-
Purchase of Vehicles - Consolidated Water		4,071 791,840		917,555		-
Filtration Plant Water Tank Construction	11,095 1,488			11,095,698 1,488,500		-
Condon Building Renovations		7,667 1,488,500		357,666		-
Lake Meahagh Park Improvements	1,303			1,303,618		
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 70,120			55,591,233		10,900,000
Lunices at one of your						

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Purpose Fund - The Special Purpose Fund is used to account for assets held by the Town in accordance with the terms of a trust agreement.

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund is provided to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest and for financial resources that are being accumulated for principal and interest maturing in future years.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	Special	Debt	Tot	<u>otals</u>	
	Purpose	Service	<u>2021</u>	2020	
Assets:					
Cash and equivalents	\$1,430,057	-	1,430,057	1,249,926	
Due from other funds		2,605,807	2,605,807	2,466,701	
Total assets	\$1,430,057	2,605,807	4,035,864	3,716,627	
Liabilities and fund balance:					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	-	261	261	261	
Due to other funds	-	400,000	400,000	-	
Deposits	1,302,567		1,302,567	1,234,468	
Total liabilities	1,302,567	400,261	1,702,828	1,234,729	
Fund balances - restricted	127,490	2,205,546	2,333,036	2,481,898	
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$1,430,057</u>	2,605,807	4,035,864	3,716,627	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	Special	Debt	To	<u>tals</u>
	Purpose	Service	2021	2020
Revenue:				
Departmental income	\$112,000	-	112,000	-
Use of money and property	32	1,733	1,765	3,975
Miscellaneous		137,373	137,373	600,125
Total revenue	112,032	139,106	251,138	604,100
Expenditures:				
General government support	-	-	-	66,088
Debt service:				
Principal	-	440,000	440,000	475,000
Interest		208,526	208,526	181,193
Total expenditures		648,526	648,526	722,281
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	112,032	(509,420)	(397,388)	(118,181)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Payments to escrow agent	-	-	-	(2,539,397)
Issuance of debt	-	-	-	2,205,000
Transfers in	-	648,526	648,526	656,193
Transfers out		(400,000)	(400,000)	
Total other financing				
sources (uses)		248,526	248,526	321,796
Net change in fund balances	112,032	(260,894)	(148,862)	203,615
Fund balance at beginning of year	15,458	2,466,440	2,481,898	2,278,283
Fund balance at end of year	\$127,490	2,205,546	2,333,036	2,481,898

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Special Purpose Fund Comparative Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	<u>2021</u>	2020
Assets - cash and equivalents	\$ 1,430,057	1,249,926
Liabilities - deposits	1,302,567	1,234,468
Fund balance - restricted	 127,490	15,458
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 1,430,057	1,249,926

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Special Purpose Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenue:		
Departmental income	\$ 112,000	-
Use of money and property	 32	17
Total revenue	112,032	17
Fund balance at beginning of year	 15,458	15,441
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 127,490	15,458

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Debt Service Fund Comparative Balance Sheet December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Assets - due from other funds	\$ 2,605,807	2,466,701
Liabilities and fund balance:		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	261	261
Due to other funds	 400,000	
Total liabilities	 400,261	261
Fund balance - restricted	 2,205,546	2,466,440
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 2,605,807	2,466,701

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Debt Service Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021					
	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final <u>Budget</u>	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)		
Revenue:	Duugei	Duuger	Actual	(<u>ivegative</u>)		
Use of money and property Miscellaneous	\$ - _	-	1,733 137,373	1,733 137,373		
Total revenue			139,106	139,106		
Expenditures - debt service - serial bonds: Principal Interest	-	440,000 208,526	440,000 208,526	-		
Total expenditures		648,526	648,526			
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures		(648,526)	(509,420)	139,106		
Other financing sources (uses): Transfers in Transfers out	-	648,526 (400,000)	648,526 (400,000)	-		
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u> </u>	248,526	248,526	<u> </u>		
Net change in fund balance	-	(400,000)	(260,894)	139,106		
Fund balance at beginning of year	2,466,440	2,466,440	2,466,440			
Fund balance at end of year	\$2,466,440	2,066,440	2,205,546	139,106		

(Continued)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Debt Service Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual, Continued

	2020						
				Variance with Final Budget			
	Original	Final		Positive			
	<u>Budget</u>	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	(<u>Negative</u>)			
Revenue:							
Use of money and property	\$ -	-	3,958	3,958			
Miscellaneous		400,487	600,125	199,638			
Total revenue		400,487	604,083	203,596			
Expenditures:							
General government support	-	66,088	66,088	-			
Debt service - serial bonds:		175.000	175.000				
Principal	-	475,000	475,000	-			
Interest		181,193	181,193				
Total expenditures		722,281	722,281				
Excess (deficiency) of revenue							
over expenditures		(321,794)	(118,198)	203,596			
Other financing sources (uses):							
Payments to escrow agent	-	(2,539,397)	(2,539,397)	-			
Issuance of debt	-	2,205,000	2,205,000	-			
Transfers in		656,193	656,193				
Total other financing							
sources (uses)		321,796	321,796				
Net change in fund balance	-	2	203,598	203,596			
Fund balance at beginning of year	2,262,842	2,262,842	2,262,842				
Fund balance at end of year	\$2,262,842	2,262,844	2,466,440	203,596			

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Funds Combining Statement of Net Position December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

		Length of Service Award Program	2021	2020
Assets:	Compensation	<u>Awalu Flogram</u>	2021	2020
Cash and equivalents Investments, at fair value:	\$ 1,406,534	-	1,406,534	1,101,046
Short-term investments	-	63,082	63,082	69,158
Common stock	-	335,342	335,342	248,013
Mutual funds		598,135	598,135	585,677
Total investments, at fair value	-	996,559	996,559	902,848
Accounts receivable		37,000	37,000	37,000
Total assets	1,406,534	1,033,559	2,440,093	2,040,894
Deferred outflows of resources		224,337	224,337	93,623
Liabilities:				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	7,672	3,337	11,009	10,642
Current portion of claims payable	500,000		500,000	600,000
Total current liabilities	507,672	3,337	511,009	610,642
Claims payable, less current portion	2,679,509	-	2,679,509	2,117,763
Pension liability		1,148,590	1,148,590	920,411
Total liabilities	3,187,181	1,151,927	4,339,108	3,648,816
Deferred inflows of resources		89,124	89,124	111,552
Net position - unrestricted	<u>\$ (1,780,647)</u>	16,845	(1,763,802)	(1,625,851)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Funds Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

	Workers'	Length of Service		
	Compensation	Award Program	2021	2020
Operating revenue - charges for services	\$ 700,000	3,247	703,247	707,697
Operating expenses				
Operating expenses:				
Employee benefits	856,663	99,288	955,951	621,079
Administrative costs	-	4,024	4,024	3,349
Total operating expenses	856,663	103,312	959,975	624,428
Gain (loss) from operations	(156,663)	(100,065)	(256,728)	83,269
Odin (1033) Hom operations	(150,005)	(100,005)	(230,720)	05,207
Nonoperating revenue - interest income	281	118,496	118,777	119,184
	(156.292)	10 421	(127.051)	202 452
Change in net position	(156,382)	18,431	(137,951)	202,453
Net position at beginning of year	(1,624,265)	(1,586)	(1,625,851)	(1,828,304)
Net position at end of year	\$ (1,780,647)	16,845	(1,763,802)	(1,625,851)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund - Internal Service Fund Combining Statement of Cash Flows Year ended December 31, 2021 (With comparative totals for 2020)

Cash payments for benefits(394,793)(28,032)(422,825)(448,678)Net cash provided by (used in)	Received from charges for services Cash payments for benefits Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 700,000 (394,793)	3,247	703,247	707,697
Received from charges for services \$ 700,000 3,247 703,247 707,697 Cash payments for benefits	Received from charges for services Cash payments for benefits Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(394,793)	,		
Cash payments for benefits (394,793) (28,032) (422,825) (448,678) Net cash provided by (used in)	Cash payments for benefits Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(394,793)	,		
Net cash provided by (used in)	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(28,032)	(422,825)	
	operating activities				(448,678)
	operating activities				
00010001200100000000000000000000000000		305,207	(24,785)	280,422	259,019
	lach flows from investing activities.	<u>·</u>		<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:Interest income281118,496118,777119,184	•	201	119 /06	110 777	119,184
		201			
Purchases of investments $(93,711)$ $(93,711)$ $(101,954)$	Purchases of investments		(93,711)	(93,711)	(101,954)
Net cash provided by operating	Net cash provided by operating				
activities <u>281</u> <u>24,785</u> <u>25,066</u> <u>17,230</u>	activities	281	24,785	25,066	17,230
Net decrease in cash and equivalents305,488-305,488276,249	let decrease in cash and equivalents	305,488	-	305,488	276,249
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year <u>1,101,046</u> - <u>1,101,046</u> <u>824,797</u>	Cash and equivalents at beginning of year	1,101,046		1,101,046	824,797
Cash and equivalents at end of year $\frac{1,406,534}{2}$ <u>1,406,534</u> <u>1,101,046</u>	Cash and equivalents at end of year	\$ 1,406,534		1,406,534	1,101,046
Adjustments to reconcile operating gain (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	cash provided by (used in) operating activities.Operating gain (loss)Adjustments to reconcile operating gain (lost to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	(156,663) (156,663)) (100,065)	(256,728)	83,269
Changes in: Deferred outflows of resources - (130,714) (130,714) (25,040	0		(130.714)	(130.714)	(25,046)
		124		,	3,453
1 5	· ·	124			80,308
	-	- 461 746	220,177		143,861
			(22, 428)		(26,826)
	Defetted hillows of resources		(22, 120)	(22,120)	(20,020)
Net cash provided by (used in)	Net cash provided by (used in)				
operating activities $\$$ 305,207 (24,785) 280,422 259,019	operating activities	\$ 305,207	(24,785)	280,422	259,019

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund Internal Service Fund - Workers' Compensation Benefits Fund Comparative Statement of Net Position December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Assets - cash and equivalents	\$ 1,406,534	1,101,046
Liabilities:		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	7,672	7,548
Current portion of claims payable	500,000	600,000
Total current liabilities	507,672	607,548
Claims payable, less current portion	2,679,509	2,117,763
Total liabilities	3,187,181	2,725,311
Net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (1,780,647)</u>	(1,624,265)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Proprietary Fund Supplementary and Other Information Internal Service Fund - Workers' Compensation Benefits Fund Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	2020
Operating revenue - charges for services	\$ 700,000	700,000
Operating expenses - employee benefits	 856,663	568,635
Gain (loss) from operations	(156,663)	131,365
Nonoperating revenue - interest income	 281	664
Change in net position	(156,382)	132,029
Net position at beginning of year	 (1,624,265)	(1,756,294)
Net position at end of year	\$ (1,780,647)	(1,624,265)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund Internal Service Fund - Workers' Compensation Benefits Fund Comparative Statement of Cash Flows Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

Cash flows from operating activities:		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash received from charges for services Cash payments to insurance carriers and claimants	\$	700,000 (394,793)	700,000 (424,415)
Net cash provided by operating activities		305,207	275,585
Cash flows from investing activities - interest income		281	664
Net increase in cash and equivalents		305,488	276,249
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year		1,101,046	824,797
Cash and equivalents at end of year	\$	1,406,534	1,101,046
Reconciliation of gain (loss) from operations to net cash from operating activities: Operating gain (loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating gain (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: Changes in:		(156,663)	131,365
Accounts payable		124	359
Claims payable		461,746	143,861
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	305,207	275,585
operating activities	-	,	

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund Internal Service Fund - Length of Services Award Program Comparative Statement of Net Position December 31, 2021 and 2020

	2021	<u>2020</u>
Assets:		
Investments, at fair value:		
Short-term investments	\$ 63,082	69,158
Common stock	335,342	248,013
Mutual Funds	 598,135	585,677
Total investments, at fair value	996,559	902,848
Accounts receivable	 37,000	37,000
Total assets	 1,033,559	939,848
Deferred outflows of resources	 224,337	93,623
Liabilities:		
Current liabilities - accounts payable	3,337	3,094
Noncurrent liabilities - pension liability	 1,148,590	920,411
Total liabilities	 1,151,927	923,505
Deferred outflows of resources	 89,124	111,552
Net position	\$ 16,845	(1,586)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Proprietary Fund Supplementary and Other Information Internal Service Fund - Length of Services Award Program Comparative Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Operating revenue - charges for services	\$ 3,247	7,697
Operating expenses: Employee benefits Administrative costs	 99,288 4,024	52,444 3,349
Total operating expenses	103,312	55,793
Loss from operations	(100,065)	(48,096)
Nonoperating revenue - interest income	 118,496	118,520
Change in net position	18,431	70,424
Net position at beginning of year	 (1,586)	(72,010)
Net position at end of year	\$ 16,845	(1,586)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Supplementary and Other Information Proprietary Fund Internal Service Fund - Length of Services Award Program Comparative Statement of Cash Flows Years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Received from charges for services	\$ 3,247	7,697
Cash payments for benefits	(28,032)	(24,263)
Net cash used in operating activities	(24,785)	(16,566)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Interest income	118,496	118,520
Purchases of investments	(93,711)	(101,954)
Net cash provided by operating activities	24,785	16,566
Net decrease in cash and equivalents	-	-
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year		
Cash and equivalents at end of year	<u>\$</u>	
Cash and equivalents at end of year Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in	<u>\$</u>	
	<u>\$ -</u>	
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in	<u> </u>	(48,096)
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash		(48,096)
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:		(48,096)
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Changes in:	(100,065)	
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Changes in: Deferred outflows of resources	(100,065) (130,714)	(25,046)
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Changes in: Deferred outflows of resources Accounts payable	(100,065) (130,714) 243	(25,046) 3,094
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Changes in: Deferred outflows of resources Accounts payable Pension liability	(100,065) (130,714) 243 228,179	(25,046) 3,094 80,308
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities: Changes in: Deferred outflows of resources Accounts payable	(100,065) (130,714) 243	(25,046) 3,094

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Town's financial performance and well-being have changed over time. These schedules include:

Net Position by Component

Changes in Net Position

Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Primary government:										
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 55,567,024	53,354,170	55,439,761	56,331,960	56,519,875	54,230,205	53,892,881	54,544,570	54,507,066	55,235,224
Restricted	7,993,726	6,584,001	8,344,504	7,296,297	5,392,790	6,760,645	7,050,303	8,131,947	10,874,871	10,966,928
Unrestricted (deficit)	(70,812,759)	(67,433,520)	(68,120,526)	(67,082,358)	(12,435,466)	(8,659,713)	(9,198,564)	(7,769,947)	(4,868,227)	(2,768,751)
Total primary government										
net position	\$ (7,252,009)	(7,495,349)	(4,336,261)	(3,454,101)	49,477,199	52,331,137	51,744,620	54,906,570	60,513,710	63,433,401

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2021	2020	<u>2019</u>	2018	2017	2016	2015	<u>2014</u>	2013	2012
Governmental activities										
Expenses:										
General government support	\$ 10,030,682	10,326,801	8,548,736	8,003,599	9,038,005	9,479,470	6,706,694	7,916,968	7,344,888	7,504,770
Public safety	3,284,014	3,321,392	3,068,049	2,940,184	2,912,926	2,783,883	2,651,572	2,638,189	2,301,858	2,491,102
Health	853,105	1,052,087	949,102	1,033,925	1,032,613	1,017,344	1,117,634	838,335	1,056,847	766,737
Transportation	8,481,763	7,054,020	10,573,615	8,636,790	8,554,633	8,208,194	9,187,620	10,490,811	10,866,697	7,629,644
Economic assistance and opportunity	1,090,207	1,086,431	1,108,512	1,027,108	1,093,026	1,022,775	844,603	937,365	902,430	1,030,479
Culture and recreation	7,447,274	6,093,604	7,455,219	6,666,182	7,222,273	7,281,571	6,579,896	6,391,835	6,496,403	6,322,241
Home and community services	14,988,448	16,069,407	13,299,577	12,870,139	14,727,726	13,413,242	14,226,045	13,213,205	13,529,853	13,097,127
Interest	408,953	275,560	258,882	230,749	242,772	194,300	205,785	246,016	276,059	310,592
Total primary government										
expenses	46,584,446	45,279,302	45,261,692	41,408,676	44,823,974	43,400,779	41,519,849	42,672,724	42,775,035	39,152,692
Program revenue:										
Charges for services:										
General government support	245,572	131,300	292,078	114,960	113,019	272,108	235,248	167,225	188,501	178,740
Public safety	815,646	715,288	1,098,316	991,992	682,827	678,978	716,196	538,224	609,848	496,162
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,086	127,591	283,109	185,637
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,509	18,771	18,741	17,677
Economic assistance and opportunity	34,763	5,244	70,382	71,600	65,647	78,991	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	731,391	187,040	1,220,967	1,109,151	1,027,922	1,446,778	1,260,109	1,222,022	1,126,808	1,272,781
Home and community services	8,604,421	7,902,115	7,712,586	7,387,643	7,739,379	7,471,925	5,890,864	5,506,842	5,351,811	4,821,413
Operating grants and contributions	1,219,560	796,546	983,448	938,786	1,031,509	1,048,879	1,588,718	1,068,793	2,175,227	1,434,749
Capital grants and contributions	1,354,500	84,522	413,322	50,000	542,450	5,764	592,264	261,357	3,410,811	607,009
Total primary government										
program revenue	13,005,853	9,822,055	11,791,099	10,664,132	11,202,753	11,003,423	10,478,994	8,910,825	13,164,856	9,014,168
Total primary government										
net expense	(33,578,593)	(35,457,247)	(33,470,593)	(30,744,544)	(33,621,221)	(32,397,356)	(31,040,855)	(33,761,899)	(29,610,179)	(30,138,524)
General revenue:										
Taxes:										
Real property taxes	21,180,871	21,485,788	21,964,110	20,391,573	21,001,443	20,606,632	20,463,864	20,474,159	19,175,396	19,804,782
Other tax items	1,953,249	2,078,092	2,105,811	2,036,891	2,320,172	2,229,762	1,806,876	1,686,679	1,704,409	1,566,215
Non-property taxes	7,563,600	6,486,505	5,725,539	5,010,015	4,774,377	4,569,059	4,512,662	4,596,327	4,402,768	4,128,373
Use of money and property	66,303	119,044	686,603	279,180	237,304	836,605	7,015	14,865	29,245	34,389
Fines and forfeitures	88,278	128,440	362,051	325,092	281,699	300,495	-	-	-	-
Sale of property and compensation for loss	31,034	3,500	-	-	919	7,616	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted State aid	2,501,196	1,673,617	1,487,551	1,320,098	1,652,176	1,395,844	1,239,051	1,037,232	1,294,987	1,188,670
Miscellaneous	437,402	323,173	256,768	327,447	693,032	3,037,416	199,111	195,521	83,683	3,038
Insurance recoveries	=					444	11,393	149,976		
Total general revenue	33,821,933	32,298,159	32,588,433	29,690,296	30,961,122	32,983,873	28,239,972	28,154,759	26,690,488	26,725,467
Change in net position										
total primary government	\$ 243,340	(3,159,088)	(882,160)	(1,054,248)	(2,660,099)	586,517	(2,800,883)	(5,607,140)	(2,919,691)	(3,413,057)

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2021	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	2018	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	2012
General fund:										
Nonspendable	\$ 208,416	159,913	172,275	512,908	197,097	153,978	180,324	204,996	260,527	208,335
Restricted	769,362	601,168	479,667	465,476	373,783	543,873	341,947	277,410	252,396	253,606
Assigned	1,033,412	898,916	939,123	1,012,572	972,478	909,100	859,334	860,042	862,319	1,049,302
Unassigned	4,052,862	3,740,675	3,751,590	3,230,883	3,919,936	3,585,844	2,798,653	2,686,279	2,033,730	1,650,688
Total general fund	\$ 6,064,052	5,400,672	5,342,655	5,221,839	5,463,294	5,192,795	4,180,258	4,028,727	3,408,972	3,161,931
All other governmental funds:										
Nonspendable	258,557	185,828	218,395	285,717	306,471	169,556	220,397	260,904	323,706	250,886
Restricted	2,333,036	2,481,898	3,245,611	3,235,987	2,859,025	4,734,339	4,233,785	4,998,534	5,393,797	6,673,780
Assigned	11,208,071	9,659,132	9,653,336	8,364,461	8,373,956	7,997,134	7,327,532	7,699,245	10,822,457	9,284,097
Unassigned	(6,737,238)	(6,891,260)								
Total all other										
governmental funds	\$ 7,062,426	5,435,598	13,117,342	11,886,165	11,539,452	12,901,029	11,781,714	12,958,683	16,539,960	16,208,763
Total governmental										
funds	\$13,126,478	10,836,270	18,459,997	17,108,004	17,002,746	18,093,824	15,961,972	16,987,410	19,948,932	19,370,694

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	2016	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	2013	2012
Revenue:										
Real property taxes	\$21,587,655	21,507,036	21,574,771	21,167,491	21,058,135	20,728,818	20,132,561	20,636,288	19,588,185	18,840,909
Other tax items	1,953,249	2,078,092	2,105,811	2,036,891	2,320,172	2,229,762	1,806,876	1,686,679	1,704,409	1,566,215
Non-property taxes	7,563,600	6,486,505	5,725,539	5,010,015	4,774,377	4,569,059	4,512,662	4,596,327	4,402,768	4,128,373
Departmental income	9,486,752	8,005,767	9,400,590	8,671,617	8,657,207	9,183,492	7,685,165	7,217,829	7,491,233	6,962,827
Intergovernmental charges	241,794	227,523	319,245	532,094	455,771	436,621	453,945	438,873	442,512	435,723
Use of money and property	113,293	145,700	531,250	166,938	133,356	126,557	110,059	134,082	166,987	188,120
Fines and forfeitures	88,278	128,440	362,051	325,092	281,699	300,495	283,196	256,474	297,964	207,721
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	3,500	-	-	919	7,616	-	-	-	-
State aid	3,646,859	2,494,436	2,611,142	2,214,813	2,559,278	2,295,760	2,202,861	1,958,599	4,061,088	2,538,148
Federal aid	1,428,397	60,249	273,180	94,071	666,857	154,727	367,462	223,145	1,330,182	535,514
Miscellaneous	478,109	147,643	256,768	327,447	693,032	3,037,416	854,014	319,891	1,506,846	70,663
Total revenue	46,587,986	41,284,891	43,160,347	40,546,469	41,600,803	43,070,323	38,408,801	37,468,187	40,992,174	35,474,213
Expenditures:										
Current:										
General government support	6,574,294	5,978,397	5,904,372	5,389,371	5,669,948	5,447,403	5,172,941	5,522,041	4,979,337	5,049,664
Public safety	2,659,613	2,620,916	2,561,582	2,503,824	2,350,205	2,272,322	2,254,855	2,142,017	1,967,825	1,977,857
Health	884,137	1,031,264	935,080	984,953	1,011,140	1,008,774	1,117,634	838,335	1,056,847	766,737
Transportation	6,020,733	4,275,569	6,059,694	6,052,005	5,707,543	5,574,072	6,099,102	7,219,385	5,223,321	5,179,991
Economic assistance and opportunity	678,988	622,794	769,825	744,308	696,218	660,365	674,003	655,397	624,851	732,825
Culture and recreation	5,000,675	3,495,112	4,992,275	4,579,165	4,715,734	4,544,291	4,625,220	4,653,237	4,594,313	4,435,707
Home and community services	10,099,904	10,709,164	9,183,678	9,445,863	9,287,194	9,625,509	9,514,532	9,260,924	8,713,374	8,093,729
Employee benefits	8,485,127	8,255,333	8,234,564	8,253,294	7,792,401	7,682,403	7,569,399	7,407,650	7,229,341	6,879,742
Debt service:										
Principal	799,555	811,908	883,181	1,458,614	1,278,937	1,435,803	1,249,000	1,319,000	1,344,000	1,313,000
Interest	469,868	231,255	250,830	233,063	228,488	187,778	209,540	250,739	281,510	315,885
Capital outlay	2,841,242	11,747,851	4,547,232	1,444,568	3,954,073	6,031,900	1,234,715	1,310,960	4,399,217	871,598
Total expenditures	44,514,136	49,779,563	44,322,313	41,089,028	42,691,881	44,470,620	39,720,941	40,579,685	40,413,936	35,616,735
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over										
expenditures	2,073,850	(8,494,672)	(1,161,966)	(542,559)	(1,091,078)	(1,400,297)	(1,312,140)	(3,111,498)	578,238	(142,522)
Other financing sources (uses):										
Payments to escrow agent	-	(2,539,397)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds/premium/installment debt issued	216,358	3,410,342	2,513,959	647,817	-	3,231,705	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation notes redeemed from appropriations	-		-	-	-	300,000	-	-	-	-
Insurance recoveries	-	-	-	-	-	444	286,702	149,976	-	-
Transfers in	4,158,646	4,556,217	3,196,723	3,740,942	3,107,446	2,425,436	2,830,055	3,504,271	2,670,879	2,929,151
Transfers out	(4,158,646)	(4,556,217)	(3,196,723)	(3,740,942)	(3,107,446)	(2,425,436)	(2,830,055)	(3,504,271)	(2,670,879)	(2,929,151)
Total other financing sources (uses)	216,358	870,945	2,513,959	647,817	-	3,532,149	286,702	149,976	-	-
Net change in fund balances	\$ 2,290,208	(7,623,727)	1,351,993	105,258	(1,091,078)	2,131,852	(1,025,438)	(2,961,522)	578,238	(142,522)
Debt service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures	3.0%	2.1%	2.9%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.8%	4.1%	4.2%	4.7%

Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the Town's most significant local revenue source, the property tax. These schedules include:

Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property

Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates, Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation

Principal Taxpayers

Property Tax Levies and Collections

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

					Total	State	Estimated				
					Taxable	Special	Actual		Direct T	ax Rate	
	Residential	Commercial	Vacant	Special	Assessed	Equalizatior	Taxable	Town	Town	Special	
Year	Property	Property 199	Property 199	Franchise	Value	<u>Rate (1)</u>	Value	Wide	<u>Outside</u>	Districts	<u>Total</u>
2012	\$82,782,038	14,728,758	1,368,885	3,696,567	102,576,248	1.86%	5,514,852,043	27.26	165.23	6.90	199.39
2013	79,676,475	13,484,007	1,319,550	3,308,730	97,788,762	2.02%	4,841,027,822	28.33	169.34	6.92	204.59
2014	79,546,012	13,880,705	1,623,295	3,510,107	98,560,119	1.88%	5,242,559,521	31.83	170.79	6.88	209.50
2015	79,597,009	13,864,658	1,340,875	3,278,630	98,081,172	1.84%	5,330,498,478	31.81	172.48	6.86	211.15
2016	79,731,219	13,667,467	1,356,285	3,634,632	98,389,603	1.71%	5,753,777,953	31.23	175.21	6.92	213.36
2017	82,894,049	13,619,770	1,661,712	3,500,421	101,675,952	1.70%	5,980,938,353	31.37	179.25	7.04	217.66
2018	83,204,872	14,163,105	1,492,032	4,529,025	103,389,034	1.65%	6,266,002,061	31.02	182.03	6.94	219.99
2019	83,310,382	14,384,602	1,427,452	4,515,929	103,638,365	1.56%	6,643,484,936	31.46	181.84	6.85	220.15
2020	83,275,970	13,778,487	1,430,227	4,530,164	103,014,848	1.53%	6,732,996,601	31.20	183.83	7.17	222.20
2021	83,415,409	13,737,623	1,394,887	4,628,603	103,176,522	1.50%	6,878,434,800	31.22	183.87	7.54	222.63

(1) Provided by the New York State Office of Real Property Services

Note: Estimated actual taxable value is calculated by dividing taxable assessed value by the state special equalization rate. Tax rates are per \$1,000 of assessed value.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates, Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation Last Ten Fiscal Years

			Overla	pping Rates	
			Westch	ester County	,
	Total			Refuse	
	Direct		Sewer	Disposal	School
Year	Rate	<u>Operating</u>	Districts (Range)	District	Districts (Range)
2012	199.39	191.70	26.14 - 39.22	18.58	996.90 - 1,353.48
2013	204.59	194.62	29.09 - 41.07	18.87	997.00 - 1,382.01
2014	209.50	183.97	32.48 - 41.20	17.35	1,014.62 - 1,400.13
2015	211.15	189.11	33.75 - 43.48	17.60	1,009.42 - 1,438.83
2016	213.36	184.46	38.47 - 44.58	16.76	1,032.77 - 1,458.65
2017	217.66	192.72	40.85 - 52.24	17.28	1,039.82 - 1,517.76
2018	219.99	189.69	39.23 - 50.90	16.59	1,029.94 - 1,590.47
2019	220.15	192.92	44.92 - 50.20	16.11	1,053.18 - 1,605.62
2020	222.20	200.19	44.40 - 47.71	16.56	1,082.95 - 1,641.23
2021	222.63	198.57	34.33 - 37.86	18.58	1,120.66 - 1,662.34

Source: Town of Cortlandt Comptroller's Office

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Principal Taxpayers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

		2021		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>Taxpayer</u>	Type of <u>Business</u>	Net Assessed <u>Valuation</u>	Percent of Taxable Assessed Valuation
1	NYC Aqueduct	Utility	\$ 5,512,930	5.34%
2	Consolidated Edison	Utility	5,444,359	5.28%
3	Algonquin Gas	Utility	1,961,194	1.90%
4	Cortlandt Town Center, LLC	Retail Shops	1,285,435	1.25%
5	Acadia Cortlandt LLC	Retail	495,000	0.48%
6	Continental Buchanan	Manufacturer	410,000	0.40%
7	Curry Properties LLC	Auto Sales	330,775	0.32%
8	Springvale Apartments	Real Estate	325,050	0.32%
9	Scenic Ridge/ Amberlands Rea	altReal Estate	305,000	0.30%
10	Yorkon Properties	Real Estate	271,150	0.26%
		Total	\$16,340,893	15.85%
		2012		
				Percent of
		Type of	Net Assessed	Taxable Assessed
<u>Rank</u>	<u>Taxpayer</u>	Business	Valuation	Valuation
1	NYC Aqueduct	Utility	\$ 5,387,600	5.25%
2	Consolidated Edison	Utility	5,383,880	5.25%
3	Acadia Cortlandt LLC	Retail	1,510,920	1.47%
4	Entergy	Utility	548,650	0.53%
5	NY Telephone Co.	Utility	441,192	0.43%
6	Nida Associates Inc.	Real Estate	332,775	0.32%
7	Springvale Apartments	Real Estate	331,125	0.32%
8	Algonquin Gas	Utility	317,103	0.31%
9	Hudson Valley Hospital	Medical	280,500	0.27%
10	Yorkon Properties	Real Estate	275,600	0.27%
		Total	\$14,809,345	14.42%

Source: Town of Cortlandt Assessor's Office

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Collected v Fiscal Year of		Total Collections to Date			
<u>Year</u>	Taxes Levied for the <u>Fiscal Year (1)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Percentage of Levy	Collections in Subsequent <u>Years</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Percentage of Levy	
2012	\$ 20,177,975	19,943,933	98.84%	90,274	20,034,207	99.29%	
2013	20,739,573	20,507,280	98.88%	23,730	20,531,010	98.99%	
2014	21,042,697	20,811,704	98.90%	27,256	20,838,960	99.03%	
2015	21,229,243	21,225,340	99.98%	33,185	21,258,525	100.14%	
2016	21,366,951	21,152,783	99.00%	38,216	21,190,999	99.18%	
2017	21,924,118	21,876,923	99.78%	18,750	21,895,673	99.87%	
2018	21,983,425	21,848,437	99.39%	18,583	21,867,020	99.47%	
2019	22,475,374	22,212,300	98.83%	45,080	22,257,380	99.03%	
2020	22,481,344	22,327,039	99.31%	17,343	22,344,382	99.39%	
2021*	22,427,833	22,328,947	99.56%	15,986	22,344,933	99.63%	

(1) Includes tax levy for General, Town Outside Villages, Highway and Special Districts.

* Collections 60 days into subsequent year

Source: Town of Cortlandt Receiver of Taxes

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Town's current levels of outstanding debt and the Town's ability to issue additional debt in the future. These schedules include:

Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Net Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt Legal Debt Margin Information

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal <u>Year</u>	General Obligation <u>Bonds</u>	Capital <u>Leases</u>	Total Bonds and <u>Capital Leases</u>	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of <u>Property</u>	Percentage of Personal <u>Income (1)</u>	Per <u>Capita (1)</u>
2012	\$10,283,000	-	10,283,000	10.02%	0.56%	247.24
2013	8,939,000	-	8,939,000	9.14%	0.48%	214.92
2014	7,620,000	-	7,620,000	7.73%	0.39%	182.48
2015	6,371,000	-	6,371,000	6.50%	0.32%	152.22
2016	7,951,000	515,902	8,466,902	8.61%	0.39%	187.34
2017	6,761,000	433,251	7,194,251	7.08%	0.32%	158.80
2018	5,536,000	847,454	6,383,454	6.17%	0.27%	129.30
2019	6,955,000	944,235	7,899,235	7.62%	0.31%	164.11
2020	6,180,000	1,212,541	7,392,541	7.18%	0.27%	146.12
2021	5,740,000	1,069,344	6,809,344	6.60%	0.30%	128.64

(1) - Population and personal income data can be found in the schedule of demographic and economic statistics

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to financial statements

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Net Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years

	General B	onded Debt Outsta	anding			
		Less: Amounts		Percentage of		
	General	Available		Actual Taxable	e Percentage	
Fiscal	Obligation	in Debt		Value of	of Personal	Per Capita
Year	Bonds	Service Fund	<u>Total</u>	Property Property	<u>Income (1)(2)</u>	(1)(2)
2012	\$ 10,283,000	3,652,704	6,630,296	6.46%	0.36%	159.41
2013	8,939,000	3,307,768	5,631,232	5.76%	0.30%	135.39
2014	7,620,000	2,853,660	4,766,340	4.84%	0.24%	114.14
2015	6,371,000	2,467,063	3,903,937	3.98%	0.20%	93.28
2016	7,951,000	2,472,572	5,478,428	5.57%	0.27%	114.42
2017	6,761,000	2,482,904	4,278,096	4.21%	0.20%	87.19
2018	5,536,000	2,095,365	3,440,635	3.33%	0.17%	71.27
2019	6,955,000	2,262,842	4,692,158	4.53%	0.21%	89.84
2020	6,180,000	2,466,440	3,713,560	3.60%	0.16%	87.80
2021	5,740,000	2,605,807	3,134,193	3.04%	0.14%	59.21

(1) Population and personal income data can be found in the schedule of demographic and economic statistics

(2) Excludes amounts available in debt service fund

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to financial statements

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt December 31, 2021

Government Unit	Net Long-Term Debt <u>Outstanding (1)</u>	Percentage Applicable to Cortlandt (2)	Amount Applicable to Cortlandt
County of Westchester	\$ 754,476,421	3.85%	29,049,432
County Solid Waste District	13,191,155	4.41%	581,891
County Sewer Districts	534,853,070	1.54%	8,220,611
Villages (May 31, 2021):			
Croton	34,124,990	100.00%	34,124,990
Buchanan	380,000	100.00%	380,000
School Districts (June 30, 2021):			
Croton	13,885,000	96.48%	13,395,901
Hendrick Hudson	11,877,402	92.12%	10,941,463
Lakeland	15,815,000	45.36%	7,173,684
Putnam Valley	4,579,911	10.92%	499,931
Yorktown	15,850,000	1.95%	309,075
Net overlapping debt			104,676,978
Town direct debt			
Net direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 104,676,978</u>

(1) General obligation bonds, excludes installment purchases

(2) The percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of the Town's full value of taxable real property that is within the government's boundaries and dividing it by the government's total taxable full value.

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the Town. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the property taxpayers of the Town. This process recognizes that, when considering the Town's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire burden borne by the property taxpayers should be taken into account.

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Legal Debt Margin Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	2017	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	2014	2013	2012
Debt limit	\$435,851,606	436,603,059	415,787,851	400,032,869	373,547,400	373,558,021	369,490,506	373,778,747	394,293,759	420,912,918
Total net debt Applicable to limit	3,429,193	2,677,740	3,857,974	4,098,193	4,451,217	4,690,590	3,158,207	3,465,765	3,768,438	4,168,351
Legal debt margin	\$432,422,413	433,925,319	411,929,877	395,934,676	369,096,183	368,867,431	366,332,299	370,312,982	390,525,321	416,744,567
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0.79%	0.61%	0.93%	1.02%	1.19%	1.26%	0.85%	0.93%	0.96%	0.99%
Legal Debt Margin Calculation	n for Fiscal Year 2	021								
Assessment Roll										
		Budget	Assessed	State Equalization	Full					
Year		Year	Valuation	Rate	Valuation					
2020		2021	\$103,176,522	1.50%	6,878,434,800					
2019		2020	103,014,848	1.53%	6,732,996,601					
2018		2019	103,638,365	1.56%	6,643,484,936					
2017		2018	103,389,034	1.65%	6,266,002,061					
2016		2017	101,675,952	1.70%	5,980,938,353					
2015		2016	98,389,603	1.71%	5,753,777,953					
Total five year full valuation					\$38,255,634,704					
Five year average full valuation	n of taxable real pr	operty			6,275,439,981					
Debt limit - 7% of five year ave	erage full valuation	1			439,280,799					
Outstanding debt - serial bonds	and installment p	ırchases			6,809,344	*				
Less:										
Exclusion for consolidated wat		1.1.5	3,102,928	-tt-	2 200 151					
Appropriations in 2022 budget	(excluding water o	lebt)	277,223	**	3,380,151					
Net indebtedness subject to deb	ot limit				3,429,193					
Net debt contracting margin					\$ 435,851,606					
*Does not include BAN's **Principal Payments per 2022	Budget									

**Principal Payments per 2022 Budget

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Town's financial activities take place. These schedules include:

Demographic Statistics

Principal Employers

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Demographic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Population					
Year	Town Outside <u>Villages</u>	Villages	<u>Total</u>	Personal <u>Income</u>	Per Capita Income (2)	Unemploy- ment <u>Rate (3)</u>	Public School <u>Enrollment</u>
2012	31,292 (1)	10,300 (1)	41,592 (1)	\$ 1,848,431,664	44,442	6.90%	6,924
2013	31,292 (1)	10,300 (1)	41,592 (1)	1,848,306,888	44,439	6.10%	6,834
2014	31,292 (1)	10,466 (2)	41,758 (2)	1,955,485,382	46,829 (2)	4.80%	6,832
2015	31,292 (1)	10,562 (2)	41,854 (2)	2,000,453,784	47,796 (2)	4.20%	7,021 (2)
2016	32,022 (2)	10,420 (2)	42,442 (2)	2,032,207,844	47,882 (2)	3.90%	7,088 (2)
2017	32,088 (2)	10,488 (2)	42,576 (2)	2,089,076,592	49,067 (2)	4.10%	7,164 (2)
2018	32,516 (2)	10,300 (2)	42,816 (2)	2,067,084,799	48,278 (2)	3.50%	7,337 (2)
2019	31,980 (2)	10,400 (2)	42,380 (2)	2,213,337,880	52,226 (2)	3.40%	7,446 (2)
2020	31,967 (2)	10,327 (2)	42,294 (2)	2,267,296,752	53,608 (2)	7.10%	5,325 (4)
2021	32,016 (5)	10,529 (5)	42,545 (5)	2,252,077,030	52,934	4.20%	5,544 (4)

Sources:

- (1) 2010 Census
- (2) 2013-2017 American Community survey, &/or U.S. Census Bureau
- (3) New York State Department of Labor
- (4) Provided by the School Districts located within the Town (excludes pre-school)
- (5) 2020 Census

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

	2021				
		Percentage of total			
Employer	Employees	employment			
V.A. Hospital	1,425	6.95%			
Lakeland School District	1,281	6.25%			
Holtec International	450	2.20%			
NY Presbyterian - Hudson Valley Hospital	1,057	5.16%			
Hendrick Hudson Central School District	540	2.63%			
Croton Harmon School District	360	1.76%			
Bethel Nursing & Rehabilitation Center	323	1.58%			
NYS Veterans Nursing Home	307	1.50%			
Skyview Nursing Home	255	1.24%			
Shop Rite	235	1.15%			
	6,233	30.40%			
	20)12			
	2()12 Percentage of total			
<u>Employer</u>	20 Employees	Percentage			
Employer Hudson Valley Hospital Center		Percentage of total			
	Employees	Percentage of total employment			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center	Employees 1,200	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast	<u>Employees</u> 1,200 1,100	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88% 5.39%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88% 5.39% 5.35%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District NYS Veterans Hospital	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092 800	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88% 5.39% 5.35% 3.92%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District NYS Veterans Hospital Croton Harmon School District	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092 800 506	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88% 5.39% 5.35% 3.92% 2.48%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District NYS Veterans Hospital Croton Harmon School District Hendrick Hudson Central School District	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092 800 506 500	Percentage of total <u>employment</u> 5.88% 5.39% 5.35% 3.92% 2.48% 2.45%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District NYS Veterans Hospital Croton Harmon School District Hendrick Hudson Central School District NYS Veterans Nursing Home	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092 800 506 500 409	Percentage of total employment 5.88% 5.39% 5.35% 3.92% 2.48% 2.45% 2.00%			
Hudson Valley Hospital Center Entergy Nuclear Northeast Lakeland School District NYS Veterans Hospital Croton Harmon School District Hendrick Hudson Central School District NYS Veterans Nursing Home Skyview Nursing Home	Employees 1,200 1,100 1,092 800 506 500 409 290	Percentage of total employment 5.88% 5.39% 5.35% 3.92% 2.48% 2.48% 2.45% 2.00% 1.42%			

Sources: The New York State Department of Labor

Note: Based upon estimated Town employment of 20,500 in 2021 and 20,400 in 2012

Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the Town's financial report relates to the services the Town provides and the activities it performs. These schedules include:

Full-Time Equivalent Town Government Employees by Function

Operating Indicators by Function/Program

Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Full-Time Equivalent Town Government Employees By Function Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Full-time Equivalent Employees as of December 31									
	<u>2021</u>	2020	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	
Function:											
General government	71	74	70	69	69	69	59	57	64	65	
Transportation	30	30	29	29	29	29	31	32	34	34	
Culture and recreation	29	29	28	27	27	27	25	27	30	30	
Home and community services	44	44	44	43	43	43	57	50	47	47	
Total	174	177	171	168	168	168	172	166	175	176	

Source: 2021 Adopted Budget

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Operating Indicators by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2021</u>	2020	<u>2019</u>	2018	2017	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	2014	2013	2012
General Government Support:										
Assessor's Office:										
STAR Program Exemptions										
Basic	5,203	5,607	6,144	7,525	7,961	8,048	8,344	8,798	8,728	9,244
Enhanced	1,234	1,344	1,368	1,360	1,398	1,428	1,467	1,484	1,493	1,385
Town Comptroller's Office:										
W-2's issued	441	290	537	527	530	524	545	558	547	540
1099's issued	110	90	125	133	129	197	150	138	143	148
Vouchers paid	8,262	8,301	8,702	8,822	8,306	8,468	8,373	8,287	8,017	8,630
Justice Court:										
Criminal cases	650	641	780	967	901	1,067	968	967	1,186	1,176
Civil cases	88	76	114	151	192	144	162	158	178	167
V and T cases	5,609	5,100	5,628	5,952	5,048	5,365	5,088	5,815	6,333	5,352
Jury trials	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	3	2
Tax Receiver:										
Town and County tax bills processed	15,356	15,363	15,364	15,358	15,387	15,387	15,386	15,386	15,381	15,386
School District tax bills processed:										
Croton Harmon	3,828	3,828	3,828	3,823	3,820	3,820	3,817	3,813	3,811	3,816
Hendrick Hudson	5,312	5,313	5,314	5,316	5,323	5,323	5,324	5,324	5,327	5,328
Lakeland	5,589	5,592	5,592	5,595	5,613	5,613	5,610	5,611	5,611	5,611
Yorktown	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119	119
Putnam Valley	507	510	510	510	511	511	511	512	513	512
Town Clerk's Office:										
Birth certificates	1,144	794	875	691	762	858	799	751	870	799
Marriage licenses	193	154	132	134	128	140	155	139	144	131
Death certificates	4,798	5,564	4,092	4,514	4,237	4,325	4,100	3,992	4,372	3,772
Hunting and fishing licenses	83	-	189	256	232	229	325	543	198	163
Dog licenses	531	504	560	672	672	672	678	761	757	871

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Operating Indicators by Function/Program, Continued

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Culture and Recreation:										
Recreation:										
Adult programs	61	30	71	68	66	77	75	83	75	75
Adult leagues	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Youth programs	98	26	78	75	64	62	60	59	60	60
Youth leagues	7	7	25	26	26	28	28	26	27	28
Pre-school classes	7	6	38	35	33	33	28	28	20	15
Youth center special events	15	10	27	25	21	17	15	15	15	15
Special events recreation	7	7	11	10	9	9	8	10	11	11
Day camps	3	-	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Swimming programs	8	-	13	13	15	15	15	15	14	16
Home and Community Services:										
Senior Programs:										
Congregate meals served	1,117	758	2,873	2,837	3,255	3,098	2,407	1,988	2,702	3,014
Home delivered meals	12,038	13,384	11,990	11,174	10,512	10,462	8,659	6,593	7,767	6,779
Medical trips	106	110	212	170	160	138	158	189	272	191
Shopping trips	297	253	447	465	444	511	461	492	721	870
Refuse:										
Refuse collected in tons	15,441	15,440	15,057	15,182	14,609	14,492	14,432	14,528	14,630	14,802
Organic yard waste	927	1,308	1,541	1,648	994	718	953	998	1,107	2,379
Recyclables collected - commingled	1,294	1,439	1,241	1,203	1,133	1,194	1,168	1,154	968	662
Recyclables collected - newspaper in tons	1,886	1,922	1,789	1,936	1,949	1,969	2,018	2,047	1,734	1,381

Sources: Various Town departments

TOWN OF CORTLANDT, NEW YORK Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2021</u>	2020	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	2017	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
General Government Support:										
Number of general government buildings	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Public Safety:										
Number of police stations - State police	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of police stations - County police	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation:										
Miles of streets	164	164	164	164	164	164	164	164	157	157
Number of street lights	890	890	890	890	890	890	890	890	890	890
Culture and Recreation:										
Number of community centers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of youth centers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Community room - Town center	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of parks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	13	13
Acres of parks	802	802	802	802	802	802	802	802	763	763
Playgrounds	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Baseball/softball diamonds	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Outdoor tennis courts	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Soccer/All Purpose fields	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Basketball courts outdoor	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
Basketball courts indoor	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Roller hockey rink	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aggressive skate park	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miniature golf course	1	1	1							
Swimming Pools	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pickleball Courts	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home and Community Services:										
Miles of water mains	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	28	28
Fire hydrants	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
Miles of sanitary sewers	24	24	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Sources: Various Town departments										

Sources: Various Town departments